



Do you run a bakery and you are considering what type of packaging ideas to use? If YES, here are 11 best packaging ideas for bakery products. Bakeries are quite popular in the United States, and they allow you to express your culinary backgrounds can easily get into the industry by starting a home bakery. Starting a bakery offers many unique challenges that are different from other types of businesses. If you are a bakery packaging are of great importance. Have it in mind that your packaging is very crucial especially to ensure that your baked goods and pastries reach their destination looking as stunning as they did in the display case, while also boosting your business brand. Also, your packaging is expected to be the perfect shape and size. For instance, a round cake box is likely to be a better solution for round cakes than a square or rectangular box that leaves too much excess room. Since modern cupcakes are topped with a variety of edible and decorative embellishments, you are expected to consider cupcake packaging that protects the specialty dcor when it arrives at its destination. By investing in very good packaging, you can build the same reputation for your brand amongst your local consumers by adding signature features to your packaging. This could be something as simple as a signature graphics, or signature graphics, or signature graphics, or signature features to your bakery comes to mind, or when they think of your signature baked goods. Since most of your sweet treats are packaged to enjoy when outside of your bakery it is your product uniqueness. Here are different packaging materials, coatings and systems used for packaging of bakery items. Best Packaging ideas for Bakery Products Bread is mostly packed in poly bags but some artisan bakeries customers prefer more environmental friendly are used for baguette and it is convenient for carrying such product. Baking trays are an efficient way to present, protect and cook food products including breads and cakes. Paper based baking trays are made from corrugated, solid board or folding carton. Baking trays are made from a renewable resource and can be recycled depending upon liners selected. Suitable for direct food contact, the trays are heat resistant and can be used safely in ovens. This provides maximum convenience for consumers who are able to cook the product in its packaging. These are introduced with resealable pouches meant for products to be carried over to a distance or to be kept for longer period. Have it in mind that these pouches have zips integrated in the pouches so as to open and close it whenever required thus keeping the product crispy and prevent moisture from entering the bag. Bake oven paper is used as a tray liner for flat baking application. This paper withstands multiple baking. It has high resistance to heat. This paper has high density, stability, and heat resistance properties. Suitable for conventional baking application and microwaves, sustains the temperature up to 230C and can be reused up to 4 times for multiple baking. It is mostly used as a multiple baking application, as a tray liner for cakes and confectioneries, Pizzas etc. This paper eliminates the greasing of tin and trays allowing very rapid turn around of batches of baked goods. It eliminates utensils cleaning time. Cake boxes are more or less used in bakeries and available in one and two piece designs. This box can be opened from two sides allowing the cake to be removed horizontally rather than upwards. This avoids any difficulty removing the cake from the box and ensures there is no damage. protection. All cake boxes can be custom printed with your logo, brand or decorative designs to ensure premium presentation of the products through these transparent films. These have also been experimented by many bakery manufacturers mainly biscuits. Greaseproof paper is made under hygienic condition from pure wood pulp which gives excellent grease resistance and oil hold out properties. This paper is known to prevent penetration of oil and fats thus keeping the original flavour and taste intact. No negative effect on original quality of food since paper has good breathability. It is mainly used for fast food items packaging like Burger, French fries, Snack Rolls, & other oily food products rapping of meat, fish and cottage cheese. These are the most common method of packaging material used to pack bakery products today. Few manufacturers are providing tear tape at the top of packaging material used for conversion to moulded cups. Main requirements of paper are good grease/fat resistance, oil holdout and easy cup to cup release (denesting) during bakery process. Mainly used in the baking of cupcakes and muffins etc. TDL poster paper used for various packaging applications is manufactured from premium quality pulp with addition of pacifying agent like Titanium dioxide. The paper provides good printing quality, high opacity. The TiO2 maintains good opacity when the paper is wax coated for packaging application. Typical uses are packaging of Burger and fries. Bread, cookies, pastries, and cakes are always in demand since everybody eats baked goods at any time of the day. unable to decide as you are probably skeptical about its profitability. Lets discover the reasons why a small-sized baking business can be your source of income. A small bakery has a high-profit potential since the baking business can be your source of income. financially unsatisfactory. At first thought, it would seem that a bakery business is a sure thing. That may be somewhat true, but it also depends on how you manage your business. In this article, Ill go over why a small bakery has such great profit potential, as well as how it might be financially disappointing. The bakerys prosperity may be traced back to Goan times. Baking was a lucrative career back then since bread was an integral element of the Goan lifestyle, especially on holidays and special events. Essentially, the bakers made a good living, and their families were well-off. The two main reasons why a small bakery business can be profitable are as follows: The baking industry has long been thought to be recession-proof because people need to eat. According to statistics, as the population rises, more and more people crave and are willing to pay for fresh, convenient goods that are produced as not only delicious but also nutritional, such as gluten-free bread and vegan cake. This is why owning a small baking business may be a profitable venture. Regardless of the state of the economy, even if there is an economic slump, you can expect customers and sales from a bakery store. Another reason a small bakery store might be lucrative is that it can be run at a lower cost. You have complete control over practically everything when you own a bakery. This comprises the ingredients youll need, the number of employees youll require, among other things. The smaller the bakery, the fewer operating expenses it has. When the expenditures are lower, the total profit margin is higher. According to an article, the most profitable bakeries have a gross profit margin of 9%. As a general rule of thumb, this is a pretty healthy profit margin, especially for a small business in the food industry. Why Bakers Are in High DemandYes, the bakery business can be profitable. Having said that, it can also be unprofitable That is if the bakery is poorly managedIve listed some reasons why bakery enterprises might become unprofitable to help you create a far more successful bakery business. They are as follows: Baked goods often have a lower shelf life. Generally, they become stale in two to three days, except for brownies and cookies, which may be kept in sealed containers at room temperature for up to five days. So, when you bake pieces of bread in large batches and are unable to sell them all within three days, you may wave goodbye to the time and money you invested in those bread. The reason baked foods have such a limited shelf life is due to their high water activity. As a result, bakers frequently employ preservatives to lengthen the shelf life of baked goods. The greatest thing you can do is bake in batches based on the foot traffic of your shop. Supply chain issues, particularly interruptions, can make bakery firms less successful. Disruptions in the supply chain can have an impact on the profitability of bakery operations since they frequently influence the freshness of baked goods. Of course, some disruptions are unavoidable, but you can always plan ahead of time. I strongly advise you to plan for the unexpected and expedite the process of interacting with your supply chain partners to ensure your small bakerys success. All things considered, owning a small bakery business can be profitable because it can perform well regardless of the state of the businesss challenges, such as the short shelf life of baked goods and unavoidable supply chain disruptions, both of which can result in businesses make? Bakers should avoid the following typical bakery mistakes: 1) promising too much, yet under-delivering, 2) charging low costs for high-quality baked goods, 3) not supplying fresh pastries, 4) not keeping up with baking trends, and 5) doing everything alone. Which goods for most bakeries. Aside from that, bread is also quite profitable? Essentially, cakes and cookies are the most profitable? innovative and experimental items varies depending on the kind of bakery. To learn more on how to start your own bakery business check out my startup documents hereThis blog post is provided for informational purposes only. The information contained is not intended to constitute legal advice or to substitute for obtaining legal advice from a qualified attorney. About the author. Entrepreneur and Bakery Business Fan. Hi! I am Shawn and I am a happy individual who happens to be an entrepreneur. I have owned several types of businesses in my life from a coffee shop to an import
and export business. resources for those interested in starting new ventures. Its demanding work but I love it. I do it for those passionate about their business and their goals. Thats why when I meet a bakery business growing all while trying to stay competitive. Thats why I created Bakery Business Boss: I want to help bakery business owners like you build a thriving business that brings you endless joy and supports your ideal lifestyle. Baking is a labor of love. And being a baker is a passion. The early mornings, the long hours, the planning, and the execution can all come together to create something special that people can truly enjoy. The joy on a childs face when they take their first bite of your birthday chocolate cake or the feeling of contentment that someone feels when taking a sip of your coffee while enjoying your freshly baked croissant these are the reasons you became a baker in the first place. But joy and love aside, if youre considering starting your own bakery youre probably asking yourself are bakeries profitable? Will all the work and strife will be worth it? The answer, like with most businesses, is that it depends. There are many factors that go into making any business profitable. And bakeries have never been a way to get rich quickly. That means it takes a lot of patience and perseverance to start making money. But with the right strategies in place, your bakery can become a profitable endeavor. In this article, we will review 11 strategies that are essential to having a profitable bakery. (Image Source) When are bakeries profitable? Before we discuss the 11 specific strategies, lets broadly discuss what makes a bakery profitable.Bakeries have large upfront costs in the form of equipment, inventory, and interior decor. Plus in desirable locations, rents can be extremely high. That means that it can take several months, or even a year or two to start turning a profit. The other factor to consider is that bakeries can be extremely high. fluctuations of traffic from one day to the next or from one week to the next. There are definite busier times like weekends and holidays. But there also are lulls in the business when you have to be extra careful with your spending. The challenge is predicting these peaks and valleys in customer demand. Also, bakeries face a lot of wastage. Breads, pastries, and other baked goods have a limited shelf life. And often customers are only looking for specific items which means that you might end up throwing away a lot of perfectly good (but unsold) food products. So what differentiates a profitable bakery from an unprofitable bakeries are able to ensure regular footfall, offer a mix of high-margin as well as low-margin (but necessary) products, generate revenue through multiple sources (like events and parties), match expenses to products actually being sold, and minimize depreciation through smart long-term investments. Remember, there is no magic recipe for making your bakery profitable. It will come down to diligently and methodically executing the strategies for a Profitable BakeryAs with any business. As a baker and entrepreneur, you will make decisions every day that will impact your success. Some of these will be small and insignificant while others can make or break your business. The strategies below are by no means an exhaustive list and you may not achieve profitability despite implementing all of them. But for sure you will increase the odds of being a successful baker and having a profitable and sustainable bakery business.(Image Source)So here are the 11 strategies necessary to have a profitable bakery:Find a prime locationInvest in decor, ambiance and experienceOffer a broad range of baked productsCompensate for low-margin products with high-margin productsOffer foods other than baked foods: pre-prepared lunches, snacks, drinksUse Price Segmentation to maximize revenueUnderstand market swings daily, monthly and seasonal, Know your competition and adjust accordinglyFind revenueBe prepared for a few years of lossesNow, lets dive deep into each of these strategies. The most significant decision you can take is to choose a good location for your bakery. The two most important factors to consider are footfall and rent. You want a location that gets a lot of footfall from people who are looking to buy baked food. This could be near an office complex, a residential area, or even a tourist location. The other factor to consider is the rent. You dont want to choose a location that is so expensive that it eats into your profits. But at the same time, you dont want a location that is too cheap and doesnt get any foot traffic. Your bakery should be more than just a place to buy bread and pastries. It should be an experience. The decor, the ambiance, and even the music you play can all contribute to this. Your goal should be to make your bakery a destination that people WANT to visit. This could be because of the beautiful decor, the inviting atmosphere, the delicious food, or the friendly service. Consider having a sitting area where people can enjoy their food and drinks. This will encourage people to stay longer and spend more money. You could also host events like baking classes, book readings, or live music to attract even more customers. Investing in the decor, the ambiance, and the customer experience in your bakeries make is not offering a broad enough range of products. This could be because they only have a limited oven capacity, or because they are only specializing in a few types of baked foods. The reality is that customers like choice and variety, they may likely go somewhere else. So make sure you offer a wide range of baked products, including breads, pastries, cakes, cookies, and more.(Image Source)Baking products are notorious for having very low-profit margins are so low, by the time you deduct operating costs from it, the net profit margins can be minuscule, if any. This is why all bakeries should carry high-margin products to offset low-margin baked products. High-margin products can be a great way to boost sales of baked products as you might attract a customer for the coffee, tea, and juices can be a great way to boost sales of the highest-margin products you can sell. The unit cost of a coffee can be as low as \$0.30 but you can sell a coffee at \$3. All you need to do is invest in a coffee at \$3. All you need to do is purchases. Another way to boost sales and make your bakery more profitable is to offer pre-prepared lunches and snacks. This could be anything from sandwiches to saleds to soups. This is a great option for customers who are looking for a quick and easy lunch. hours. This also makes people return to your bakery more than once a day as they might come in the morning for breakfast and then come back later for lunch. This is valuable as it makes them more bound to your bakery more profitable is to use price segmentation. This means offering different prices for the same or similar products to different types of customers. Is that possible? Yes, it is. For example, you could offer discounts at the end of the day for products that are about to expire. The key is to segment your customers and offer them different prices based on their willingness to pay. This could be based on time, quantity, or even location. Using Price Segmentation to maximize profits must be a part of your overall Pricing Strategy. (Image Source) Another important factor to consider when trying to make your bakery more profitable is to understand market swings. This includes understanding how demand fluctuates on a daily, weekly, and seasonal basis. For example, you might find that there are certain months (eg during winter) when people are more likely to buy baked goods. By understanding these market swings, you can adjust your pricing and promotional strategies accordingly. For example, if you notice that your competitor is running a promotion, you might want to run a promotion of your own. The key is to make sure you are always aware of what your game plan accordingly. In
addition to selling baked goods, you can also generate revenue from customers other than those who walk into your bakery. This could include renting out your bakery for events or parties, or selling baking supplies, or doing home deliveries. One other way to ensure a steadier stream of income is to offer catering services are typically more profitable the selling baked goods in a bakery, so this can be a great way to increase your profitability. And by getting your name out there, youll start building a reputation for your bakery as well. Finally, you could even offer baking classes or host birthdays for children together with cooking or baking lessons! The possibilities are endless. By diversifying your revenue sources, you can make your bakery is less reliable on the walk-in customer and these external revenue, so dont be afraid to be imaginative. (Image Source) Different products that you bake will require different ingredients and equipment. A bakery can run the risk of stacking up on ingredients for products that are not selling. Therefore, it is important to keep a close eye on your inventory and match you are only spending money on what you need and not overspending on ingredients that are not selling. This is one important way to preserve cash flow and improve profitability. Its very likely that your bakery does not turn a profit in its first year. In fact, its not uncommon for bakeries to lose money for the first few years. This is because it takes time to build up a customer base and reputation. Therefore, it is important that you are prepared for absorbing at least a few years of losses and have enough capital to sustain yourself during this period. Summary Bakeries can be profitable businesses, but they require time and patience before they start generating a profit. There are a number of strategies you can deploy to maximize your bakerys chances of being profitable soon. It all starts with the location. Be sure to choose a visible location with high foot traffic of people likely you will have people walking into it. Offer as broad a range of products as you can manage because the more choices people see from the window, the more eager they will be to walk into the bakery. Many baked products like desserts, drinks, and pre-packaged foods like salads and soups. Market Segmentation is your friend. Use to carve your market so you can better serve each segment. Different segments also have different willingness to pay and so you can charge different prices to different segments. Use techniques like Price Segmentation to maximize profits. Understand the ups and downs of customer demand. This will help you better adjust your expenditures to make sure they are always matching your revenue. Be sure to keep an eye on your competitors, and react to any move they make to wean your customers away from you. Also, reduce your reliance on walk-in customers by growing revenue streams from outside sources. This could include catering for birthdays and events. And finally, be prepared for the long haul. There are no shortcuts in the bakery business. It could take a few years to become profitable and so make sure you have enough capital to get to that point. To conclude, the bakery will need all the dedication and passion that you as the baker and entrepreneur can muster. But in the end, it can become a profitable and sustainable business venture that can bring you great satisfaction and happiness. How can financial brands set themselves apart through visual storytelling? Our experts explainhow. Learn MoreThe Motorsport Images Collections captures events from 1895 to todays most recent coverage. Discover The CollectionCurated, compelling, and worth your time. Explore our latest gallery of EditorsPicks.Browse Editors' FavoritesHow can financial brands set themselves apart through visual storytelling? Our experts explainhow.Learn MoreThe Motorsport Images Collections captures events from 1895 to todays most recentcoverage.Discover The CollectionCurated, compelling, and worth your time. Explore our latest gallery of EditorsPicks.Browse Editors' FavoritesHow can financial brands set themselves apart through visual storytelling? Our experts explainhow.Learn MoreThe Motorsport Images Collections captures events from 1895 to todays most recentcoverage.Discover The CollectionCurated, compelling, and worth your time Explore our latest gallery of EditorsPicks.Browse Editors' FavoritesAnder LujambioAug 1, 20243 min readUpdated: Sep 24, 2024bakery as a business ideaStarting a bakery is a dream for many, blending culinary passion with entrepreneurship. While the smell of fresh bread and the cozy ambience of a cafe can draw customers, turning a bakery into a profitable business requires a deep understanding of the industry, strategic planning, and continuous adaptation. Below, we delve into the various aspects of starting and running a bakery, highlighting the pros and cons, and providing essential insights to consider for success. Community Hub: Bakeries often become cherished parts of their neighborhoods, building a loyal customer base. Creative Freedom: Owning a bakery allows for creative expression in crafting unique recipes and designs. Product Diversity: The ability to diversify offerings from breads to pastries and custom cakes can broaden market reach and increase revenue streams. High Initial Investment: Starting a bakery can be expensive due to costs for equipment, ingredients, and location setup.Labor Intensive: The bakery industry demands early mornings, long days, and significant manual labor, which can lead to high staff turnover.Fluctuating Commodity Prices: Profit margins can be thin, and fluctuating prices for ingredients like flour and sugar can impact profitability.Location: The right location can make or break a bakery. High foot traffic areas near schools, offices, or residential areas are ideal.Market Research will guide your product line and pricing strategy.Regulations and Food Safety: Compliance with health regulations and maintaining food safety are paramount, requiring regular inspections and possible unexpected costs. Negotyum.com offers a platform to test and refine your bakery industry: Financial Modeling: Simulate different financial scenarios to understand potential profitability and management and possible unexpected costs. Negotyum.com offers a platform to test and refine your bakery industry: Financial Modeling: Simulate different financial scenarios to understand potential profitability and management and possible unexpected costs. Negotyum.com offers a platform to test and refine your bakery industry: Financial Modeling: Simulate different financial scenarios to understand potential profitability and management and possible unexpected costs. Negotyum.com offers a platform to test and refine your bakery industry: Financial Modeling: Simulate different financial scenarios to understand potential profitability and management and potential potential potential potential potential potential potential potent cash flow effectively.Market Analysis Tools: Analyze demographic data and consumer behavior to tailor your offerings to the local market.Risk Management: Identify potential risks and develop strategies to mitigate them, ensuring long-term sustainability.Test Your Business Idea FreeCatering and Events: Expand beyond daily sales by offering catering services for events and businesses. Classes and Workshops: Utilize your space and expertise by hosting baking ingredients that customers can use at home. Social Media: Showcase your products and share behind the-scenes content to engage customers and attract them to your bakery.SEO: Optimize your online presence to increase visibility in local search results, making it easier for potential customers to find you.Email Marketing: Build a mailing list to inform customers about new products, specials, and events, encouraging repeat business.Unique Selling Proposition (USP): Define what makes your bakery different, whether its your ingredients, baking methods, or niche offerings like gluten-free or vegan options. Community Involvement: Participate in community events and collaborate with local businesses to enhance your brands presence and reputation. Before fully committing to your bakery business, use Negotyum.com to:Prototype Your Offerings: Get feedback on your products from potential customers in your target market. Operational Simulations: Test different operational strategies to find the most efficient and cost-effective methods. Adjust Based on Feedback: Continuously refine your offerings and business practices based on customer feedback and market data.Test Your Business, but it requires careful planning, a deep understanding of your market, and a strong operational strategy. By utilizing resources like Negotyum.com, you can enhance your planning process, making informed decisions that increased backery can be a profitable and rewarding business. your likelihood of success. Remember, the key to profitability in the bakery business is not just in selling baked goods but in creating a beloved brand and a stable business model that resonates with your community. Test Your Business Idea Free Are you contemplating starting a bakery business and want to know the pros and cons? If YES, here are 10 advantages and disadvantages of opening a bakery industry it is around \$7.5 billion. This clearly tells that the bakery business is a very profitable one especially when you can consistently provide your customers with quality products, and engineer innovative strategies to reach them. Bakeries are known to make a certain amount of profit per item sold. In many bakeries, the revenue from beverages, including coffee, tea, juice, and other specialty drinks, is even greater than the profit from baked goods themselves. A typical bakery in the united states brings in anywhere from ,000 to ,000 in annual profit from the sale of baked goods. Ones that sell beverages,
including coffee or juice, are able to bring in considerably more revenue, as it is easier to mark up these products. For example, a glass of juice that only costs \$0.40 is commonly sold for around \$2.00. Individual baked goods generally range from \$2.00 in annual profit from the sale of baked goods generally range from \$2.00 in annual profit from the sale of baked goods generally range from \$2.00 in annual profit from the sale of baked goods generally range from \$2.00 in annual profit from the sale of baked goods generally range from \$2.00 in annual profit from the sale of baked goods generally range from to \$5.00, depending on the cost of labour and also the demographic where the shop is located. In general the cost of labour and ingredients should be around 30 50 percent of the final sale cost. This means a treat that costs \$1.50 to make could sell for anywhere from \$3.00 to \$4.50. 5 Advantages of Opening a Bakery In the United States, bakeries are well loved because they spell warm, fresh bread and other baked goods; something that stirs hunger pangs. To further explain why you should consider this businesses, a bakery. Unlike other businesses, a bakery doesnt necessarily take up much space. All you require is a good space for production that is enough to prepare and bake your products. An ample space where you can display your products will suffice. You only to ensure that the place is squeaky clean to avoid contamination. If you are starting from home, then you can also save on capital costs. Just a little construction of shelves, counter, cabinets, etc., and your bakery business starts. You do not need to worry about monthly rental fees, but, of course, you have to comply with the licensing requirements. Once people try your baken goods and they enjoy them, then you will be ringing through your door. Over time, as more customers give your bakery a try, you will be able to establish a base of local customers that will frequent your business when they have a need for your goods. Indeed, the market for baked goods can be quite huge. However, you can choose to focus on a particular product line such as cookies as your primary product. You can invent different cookie recipes and come up with different package displays to entice more customers to patronize your shop. You can challenge yourself by creating new products to improve sales and customer satisfaction. styles in decorating your products. A bakery is one business that is hard to resist because bread, cake, and pastries are everyones comfort food. People have to eat and a large number of persons enjoy and are willing to pay for fresh products. Baked items are comfort foods that can be prepared very nutritious and tasty. You will likely be able to attract customers and establish repeat business in your local area so that you can sustain your venture. Another advantage of opening a bakery is that you can sustain your venture. into a larger area or to add on to your present facility. Even if you do not enlarge the physical size of your bakery, you often can increase the number of different products you offer and the amounts you bake in a session. Although thorough monitoring of sales and considering the prices of ingredients are pertinent in determining if or when to expand 5 Disadvantages of Opening a Bakery Agreeably, the bakery industry is a multi billion dollar market, but it is not without its weak areas. Bakery products do not sell, and staffing may present an ongoing problem. Below are few disadvantages of opening and running a bakery. The bakery industry is large and diverse. There are large bakeries that mass produce the most popular baked goods, including breads and many other kinds of pastry. However, a viable strategy you can use to grow your own bakery business is to make artisan baked goods that people wont easily find elsewhere and having a menu that caters to special diets. Note that with the health consciousness spreading around the country, bakeries that make bread for a gluten free diet are in demand. Multiple Levels of Regulations and Compliance Once you plan to sell food products in the United States you are expected to excel the regular health and safety inspections at your business. You will need to have the standard business. You may also be required to start this business. Although not every business faces such scrutiny, be aware of this before you begin the process of starting your preferred goods, there is a probability that your profit margins on some products could be under 5 percent. In this industry, a standard calculation for pricing is to set prices at 4x of what the cost per product happens to be. If it costs you \$1.50 to make a loaf of bread, that means youd be charging \$6 per loaf and that just isnt in the budget of many households today. Moreover, price fluctuations happen to any business that areans youd be charging that areans youd be charging \$6 per loaf and that just isnt in the budget of many households today. used by a bakery. They tend to experience price fluctuations from one season to the next, with some of these price fluctuations can have serious consequences for the bottom line of a bakery business, as profit margins become slim, and sometimes the bakeries are forced to pass some of those costs on to the consumer, to avoid going out of business. However, a common way to avoid the risk of price fluctuation in your bakery business is to negotiate contracts so that you buy all of your raw materials in bulk and at fixed wholesale prices. High Price of Ingredients Just the prices of butter or olive oil tell the whole story at this point. In this business, you will have to buy these ingredients before any baked goods are sold, which means you could be out a lot of inventory without revenue and still need cash to pay for more. Baked goods are perishable inventory so if you dont sell the bread today, it has to be marked down tomorrow. However, it still costs the same to bake. Knowing exactly what your strong point, hire an accountant to set up your accounting system and show you how to use it. In this business, if you want to serve fresh baked goods for the morning commute that begins at 6:30am, then you have to start baking by 2:30am. This means you will get less sleep and stay awake when most people must be resting. You cant always mix your dough the night before for certain products, so there is no getting around this fact. Conclusion The various advantages and disadvantages of starting a bakery. It is their support that will keep you in business. If there is not a high demand, then the risks may be too great. Howbeit, if baking is your passion, a bakery business is a good outlet. Armed with commitment, dedication, and hard work, there is no doubt that your business will be a success. Get answers to these questions. Is owning a bakery? How much can you make a year owning a bakery? Are you looking for how the bakery business is profitable? Well, the baking business is profitable. So passionate people can earn high income from it. In this guide, you will read about the financial outcomes of bakery business. Having my own bakery is always exciting. Especially if you love baking and cooking. Moreover, profits in this business depend on various elements. So keep reading below. Many newbies in the baking industry have only one question. Is owning a bakery profitable business. Well the straight answer is yes. But success will always come with hard and smart work. Moreover, build your bakery in a hot location. In addition to this, have a solid [] and pricing strategy. So if you can manage your expenses then you can earn more money. Utilize effective promotional ideas to achieve your sales target. You can generate sustainable income. But it must be noted that it requires hard work and dedication Moreover, effective management is also beneficial to achieve your goals. See following points for more results. Build strong customer baseProvide high quality products Online marketing strategies Thats why I move forward with the right approach. And surely you will get the highest income out of it. The average capital to open a bakery is around \$10,000 and \$50,000. So a bakery needs a lower amount than for a restaurant. Because a bakery business doesnt require staff, seating, and big inventory. Thats why you can start a bakery even if your business. Unlike restaurants, bakeries dont provide seating options. Furthermore, some bakeries offer limited menus. However, if you want to save more money then use a food truck. So, this idea will reduce more startup costs. Because the property rates are touching the sky. Below you can find out some proven techniques to boost sales. These techniques are shared by experienced bakers. Sell something unique: Try to offer new items to your customers. And differentiate your business from others. For this purpose, you can develop a unique selling proposition. Price: Optimize pricing strategy. Analyze the client's behaviors and needs. So provide quality products at a reasonable price. Inventory management: Pay attention to food waste and minimize it. Make sure to have accurate demand and supply for your bakery. Enhance product range: Expand your services. And launch new dishes. Because variations will attract more customers. So that you can increase your customer base. Use technology Adopt the latest technology to give a boost to your business. And provide online ordering facility to customers. Furthermore, utilize social media marketing to tackle larger audiences. Exceptional customers. Furthermore, utilize social media marketing to tackle larger additionally, create a welcoming atmosphere for them. Packaging can play a significant role in maximizing your business. are the best choice to meet your packaging needs. Because these boxes can build your strong brand identity. Also, print your can increase the visual appeal of bakery items. Additionally, unique packaging will help to
stand out from competitors. Also use high quality materials for the production of packaging. And use high quality graphics on them. Surprise your customers with small gifts. Moreover, provide excellent customer service to your customers. Well this question has no certain answer. But the time period for a bakery to become profitable may vary. Because there are different elements that can affect bakery success. Like initial investment, market demand and your management. Moreover, some bakeries become successful in just a few months. While others take around 1 to 3 years. In addition, keep patience to run a successful bakery business.Yes, bakeries are profitable in small towns. For this, you have to analyze the local market. Do effective market research in your area. Then develop business strategies accordingly. Make sure to understand customers preferences and needs. If you have an online website then do local SEO for it. Use appropriate keywords in your content. Moreover you can take help from area specific campaigns.Well, experience in a relevant field is beneficial. But you can start this business if you have no experience. For new people, understand baking skills, recipe making, and local food laws. It is recommended to work with an already established bakery. Because you will get experience in this field. Moreover, you can understand how to deal with customers. However, this is not a hard and fast rule.Yes, you can start a bakery from your home. Because it is a viable option in some regions. However, opening a home-based bakery business requires some steps. Like, business plan, market research, funding, laws and regulations. Every state has its own laws for the food sector. So, it is preferred to contact your local government authorities. Moreover, home-based bakery is a limited type of business. Having a bakery business is profitable. But you have to do careful planning before starting it. It also requires hard work and passion. Select the right location to attract more walking customers. Further, explore new opportunities to increase your business in the competitive market. Use attractive packaging to pack items. Moreover, provide home delivery options to your clients. And train your staff to solve customers problems. In this way, you can achieve your goals and run a successful business. If this post is helpful then share it with others. Because sharing is caring, the free encyclopedia that anyone can edit.117,937 active editors 7,000,156 articles in EnglishBeach on Nosy Komba is a small volcanic island in Madagascar, situated between Nosy Be and the northwest coast of the main island. The lowlands of the island are divided between secondary forest and a patchwork of farmland and plantations (notably including shade-grown coffee), while the highlands are mainly scrubland, with a bamboo forest in the northern portions. Ampangorina is the main village and administrative center. The island attracts significant ecotourism, thanks in part to its black lemurs. During the early 1800s, the region was heavily settled by Sakalava refugees and their slaves fleeing the hegemony of the Merina. France gained control of the island in 1840 and converted it to a logistic center for the import of indentured servants. Although Nosy Komba hosts a traditionally protected forest and an arboretum established in the colonial era, protection for the latter is essentially unenforced, and illegal logging continues. Only small pockets of old-growth forest remain, in remote areas. (Fullarticle...)Recently featured: McDonnell Douglas Phantom in UK serviceTransportation during the 2024 Summer Olympics and ParalympicsRhine campaign of 1796ArchiveBy emailMore featured articlesAboutHal Hanson... that while picking his Minnesota "team of the century", Dick Cullum said that Hal Hanson (pictured) "made brave men wince"?... that Soviet trophy brigades systematically looted art and even moved entire factories from Central and Eastern Europe during and after World WarII?... that the only copy of El Apstol widely considered to be the first animated feature film, was lost in a fire?... that colonial-era bureaucrat Tan Jin Sing's close relationship with Europeans led to the saying that he was "no longer a Chinese, not yet a Dutchman, a half-baked Javanese"?... that Solomon Islands at the 2024 Summer Olympics were represented by the only all-female delegation at the games?... that one candidate in the 1990 United States Senate election in Tennessee began the campaign funds, while the other began with \$3,000 in campaign funds, while the other began with \$1,000 in campaign funds, while the other began with \$1,000 in campaign funds, while the other began the campaign funds, while the other began with \$1,000 in campaign funds, while the other began minutes later?... that Indonesian radio presenters Muhammad Farhan and Indy Barends co-hosted a 32-hour nonstop radio show in 2001, setting a national record which they held until 2019?... that in one year, 166,000 people visited a three-bedroom house with a garage that stood amid New York City's skyscrapers? ArchiveStart a new articleNominate an articleJafar Panahilt Was Just an Accident (director Jafar Panahi pictured) wins the Palme d'Or at the Cannes Film Festival. Author Banu Mushtaq and translator Deepa Bhasthi win the International Booker Prize for Heart Lamp: Selected Stories. Nicuor Dan is elected as president of Romania. In the Portuguese legislative election the Democratic Alliance wins the most seats in parliament. Austria, represented by JJ with the song "Wasted Love", wins the Eurovision Song Contest. Ongoing: Gaza warM23 campaignRussian invasion of UkrainetimelineSudanese civil wartimelineRecent deaths: Sebastio SalgadoAlfredo PalacioMarthe CohnCharles RangelJim IrsayYury GrigorovichNominate an articleMay 28: Republic Day in Armenia (1918); Independence Day in Azerbaijan (1918)Mozaffar ad-Din585BC According to the Greek historian Herodotus, a solar eclipse, accurately predicted by Thales of Miletus, abruptly ended the Battle of Halys between the Lydians and the Medes. 1644 English Civil War: Royalist troops stormed and captured the Parliamentarian stronghold of Bolton, leading to a massacre of defenders and local residents.1901 Mozaffar ad-Din (pictured), Shah of Persia, granted exclusive rights to prospect for oil in the country to William Knox D'Arcy.1937 The rise of Neville Chamberlain culminated with his accession as Prime Minister of the United Kingdom, being summoned to Buckingham Palace to "kiss hands". 2002 An independent commission appointed by the Football Association voted two-to-one to allow Wimbledon F.C. to relocate from London to Milton Keynes. Robert Baldock (d.1327) Francis Gleeson (priest) (b.1884) Dietrich Fischer-Dieskau (b.1925) Kylie Minoque (b.1968) More antiversaries: May 27May 28May 29ArchiveBy emailList of days of the yearAboutThe Hell Gate Bridge is a railroad bridge in New York City, United States. The bridge is a railroad bridge in New York City, United States. The bridge is a railroad bridge in New York City, United States. The bridge is a railroad bridge in New York City, United States. The bridge is a (310m) steel through arch across Hell Gate, a strait of the East River that separates Wards Island from Queens. The New York Connecting Railroad began construction of the bridge in 1912, and it opened in 1917. The main span, a two-hinged arch flanked by stone towers on either bank of Hell Gate, was the world's longest steel arch bridge until the Bayonne Bridge opened in 1931. It is one of the few rail connections from Long Island, of which Queens is part, to the rest of the United States. This panoramic photograph was taken in 2023 looking northeast from the neighboring Robert F. Kennedy Bridge, with Wards Island on the left of the image and Astoria on the right. A tugboat tows a barge in the foreground towards the Hell Gate Bridge.Photograph credit: RhododendritesRecently featured picturesCommunity portal The central hub for editors, with resources, links, tasks, and announcements. Village pump Forum for discussions about Wikipedia itself, including policies and technical issues. Site news Sources of news about Wikipedia. Help desk Ask questions about wikipedia. Reference desk Ask research questions about
encyclopedic topics. Content portals A unique way to navigate the encyclopedia. Wikipedia is written by volunteer editors and hosted by the Wikimedia Foundation, a non-profit organization that also hosts a range of other volunteer editors and hosted by the Wikimedia is written by volunteer editors and hosted by the Wikimedia Foundation, a non-profit organization that also hosts a range of other volunteer projects: CommonsFree media repository MediaWikiWiki software development Meta-WikiWikimedia project coordination WikibooksFree textbooks and manuals WikidataFree knowledge base Wikipedia is written in English Many other Wikipedias are available; some of the largest are listed below. 1,000,000+ articles Bahasa IndonesiaBahasa MelayuBn-lm-gCataletinaDanskEestiEsperantoEuskaraMagyarNorsk bokmlRomnSimple EnglishSloveninaSrpskiSrpskohrvatskiSuomiTrkeOzbekcha 50,000+ articles AsturianuAzrbaycancaBosanskiFryskGaeilgeGalegoHrvatskiKurdLatvieuLietuviNorsk nynorskShqipSlovenina Retrieved from "2Calendar year1918]anuaryFebruaryMarchAprilMayJuneJulyAugustSeptemberOctoberNovemberDecemberThis article is about the year 1918. For other uses, see 1918 (disambiguation).Calendar yearYearsMillennium2ndm transportRadioScienceSportsFootballTelevisionBy countryAfghanistanAustraliaBelgiumBrazilBulgariaCanadaChinaDenmarkFinlandFranceGermanyHungaryIndiaIrelandItalyJapanMexicoNew ZealandNorwayOttoman SyriaPalestine (British administered)PhilippinesPortugalRussiaSouth AfricaSpainSwedenSwitzerlandUnited KingdomUnited StatesLists of leadersSovereign statesSovereign calendar1367 Assyrian calendar6668Bah calendar7475Balinese saka calendar18391840Bengali calendar13241325Berber calendar2462Burmese calendar16341635Discordian calendar3084Ethiopian calendar19101911Hebrew calendar56785679Hindu calendar56785679Hindu calendar19101911Hebrew calendar1910191 calendar7Julian calendarGregorian minus 13 daysKorean calendar4251Minguo calendar4251Minguo calendar450Thai solar calendar450Thai so Tuesday of the Gregorian calendar and a common year of the 20th century, and the 918th year of the Julian calendar, which remained in localized use until 1923. Calendar year The ceasefire that effectively ended the First World War took place on the eleventh hour of the sear runs with only 352 days. As the result of Julian to Gregorian calendar switch, 13 days needed to be skipped. Wednesday, January 1918 flu pandemic: The Act of Independence of LithuaniaMain article: January 1918 flu pandemic: The "Spanish flu" (influenza) is first observed in Haskell County, Kansas.[1]January 4 The Finnish Declaration of Independence is recognized by Soviet Russia, Sweden, Germany and France.January 9 Battle of Bear Valley: U.S. troops engage Yaqui Native American warriors in a minor skirmish in Arizona. This is one of the last battles of the American Indian Wars between the United States and Native Americans. January 15The keel of HMSHermes is laid in Britain, the first purpose-designed aircraft carrier to be laid down. The Red Army (The Workers and Peasants Red Army) is formed in the Russian SFSR and Soviet Union. January 18 The Historic Concert for the Benefit of Widows and Orphans of Austrian and Hungarian Soldiers is held at the Konzerthaus, Vienna. [2] anuary 19 The Russian Constituent Assembly proclaims the Russian Democratic Federative Republic but is dissolved by the Bolshevik government on the same day. January 22 The Ukrainian People's Republic declares independence from Bolshevik Russia. January 25 The Finnish Civil War begins with the Battle of Kmr. January 28 Porvenir massacre: Texas Rangers, U.S. Cavalry soldiers and local ranchers kill 15 unarmed Mexican villagers, both men and boys. Main article: February 1 Cattaro Mutiny: Austrian sailors in the Gulf of Cattaro (Kotor), led by two Czech Socialists, mutiny. February 3 Battle of OuluFebruary 5 The SSTuscania is torpedoed off the Irish coast; it is the first ship carrying American troops to Europe to be torpedoed and sunk. February 23: Estonian Declaration of Independence February 6 Women's suffrage in the United Kingdom: Representation of the Ottoman Empire Abdul Hamid II dies in Istanbul. February 13 A magnitude (Mw) 7.2 earthquake shakes the Chinese city of Shantou leaving 1,000 dead and causing a moderate tsunami.[4]February 14 Russia switches from the Julian calendar; the date skips from January 31 to February 14. February or any other state. February 18 Operations against the Marri and Khetran tribes in Balochistan by British authorities begin. February 1925 WWI: The Capture of Jericho by the Egyptian Expeditionary Force begins the British occupation of the Jordan Valley. February 1925 WWI: The Imperial Russian Navy evacuates Tallinn through thick ice, over the Gulf of Finland. February 23 Estonian Declaration of Independence from Russia, after seven centuries of foreign rule; German submarine U-19 sinks HMSCalgarian off Rathlin Island, Northern Ireland. March 3 WWI: The Central Powers and Bolshevist Russia sign the Treaty of Brest-Litovsk, ending Russia's involvement in the war.March 6The Finnish Army Corps of Aviation is founded as a forerunner of the Finnish Air Force (established on 4 May 1928). The blue swastika is adopted as its symbol, as a tribute to the Swedish explorer and aviator Eric von Rosen, who donated the first plane. Von Rosen had painted the Viking symbol on the plane as his personal lucky insignia.[5] The first pilotless drone, the Hewitt-Sperry Automatic Airplane developed by Elmer Ambrose Sperry and Peter Cooper Hewitt, is test-flown in Long Island, New York, but development is scrapped in 1925, after its guidance system proves unreliable. March 7 WWI: Finland forms an alliance with Germany.March 8 WWI: The Battle of Tell 'Asur is launched by units of the British Army's Egyptian Expeditionary Force against Ottoman defences from the Mediterranean Sea, across the Judaean Mountains to the edge of the Jordan Valley; it ends on March 12, with the move of much of the front line north into Ottoman territory.March 12 Moscow becomes the capital of Soviet Russia.March 15 Finnish Civil War: The battle of Tampere begins.[6]March 19 The United States Congress establishes time zones, and approves daylight saving time (DST goes into effect on March 31).March 21July 18 WWI: The Spring Offensive by the German Army along the Western Front fails to make a breakthrough, despite large losses on each side, including nearly 20,000 British Army dead on the first day, Operation Michael, on the Somme.March 21 WWI: The First Transjordan attack on Amman by units of the Egyptian Expeditionary Force begins, with the passage of the Jordan River.March 23WWI: The giant German cannon, the 'Paris Gun' (Kaiser Wilhelm Geschtz), begins to shell Paris from 114km (71mi) away. In London at the Wood Green Empire, Chung Ling Soo (William E. Robinson, U.S.-born magician) dies during his trick, where he is supposed to "catch" two separate bullets (but one of them perforates his lung). He dies the following morning in a hospital. March 25The Belarusian People's Republic declares independence.Karl Muck, music director of the Boston Symphony Orchestra, is arrested under the Alien Enemies Act, and imprisoned for the duration of WWI.March 26 Marie Stopes publishes her influential book Married Love in the U.K.March 27 WWI: The First Battle of Amman is launched by units of the Egyptian Expeditionary Force, during the First Transjordan attack on Amman; it ends with their withdrawal on 31 March, back to the Jordan Valley. March Days: Bolshevik and Armenian Revolutionary Federation forces suppress a Muslim revolt in Baku, Azerbaijan, resulting in up to 30,000 deaths. Main article: April 1918Styles of Lucy, Lady Duff-Gordon, as presented in a vaudeville circuit pantomime and sketched by Marguerite Martyn of the St. Louis Post-Dispatch in April 1918April 1 The Royal Air Force, the first autonomous Air Force in the world. April 5 Slote succeeds as Queen of Tonga; she will remain on the throne until her
death in 1965. April 6 Finnish Civil War: The battle of Tampere ends. [6] April 8 Operations against the Marri and Khetran tribes in Balochistan end with surrender to the British authorities. April 9 Union of Bessarabia with Romania: Bessarabia wi Richthofen, "The Red Baron", the war's most successful fighter pilot, dies in combat at Morlancourt Ridge near the Somme River. April 22 Armenia, Azerbaijan, and Georgia declare their independence from Russia as the Transcaucasian Democratic Federative Republic. April 23 WWI: Conscription Crisis of 1918 in Ireland: A general strike is held here against conscription. Zeebrugge Raid: The British Royal Navy attempts to seal off the German U-boat base here. [7] First Ostend Raid: The British Royal Navy unsuccessfully attempts to seal off the German U-boat base here. [7] First Ostend Raid: The British Royal Navy attempts to seal off the German U-boat base here. [7] First Ostend Raid: The British Royal Navy attempts to seal off the German U-boat base here. [7] First Ostend Raid: The British Royal Navy attempts to seal off the German U-boat base here. [7] First Ostend Raid: The British Royal Navy attempts to seal off the German U-boat base here. [7] First Ostend Raid: The British Royal Navy attempts to seal off the German U-boat base here. [7] First Ostend Raid: The British Royal Navy attempts to seal off the German U-boat base here. [7] First Ostend Raid: The British Royal Navy attempts to seal off the German U-boat base here. [7] First Ostend Raid: The British Royal Navy attempts to seal off the German U-boat base here. [7] First Ostend Raid: The British Royal Navy attempts to seal off the German U-boat base here. [7] First Ostend Raid: The British Royal Navy attempts to seal off the German U-boat base here. [7] First Ostend Raid: The British Royal Navy attempts to seal off the German U-boat base here. 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[7] First Ostend Raid: [7] First Ostend Raid: [7] First Ostend Raid: [7] First Ostend Raid: [7] years in prison.April 30 WWI: The Second Transjordan attack on Shunet Nimrin and Es Salt, launched by units of the Egyptian Expeditionary Force, ends on 4 May, with their withdrawal back to the Jordan Valley.Main article: May 1918May 1 WWI: German troops enter Don Host Oblast; they capture Rostov-on-Don on May 8. May 2 General Motors acquires the Chevrolet Motor Company of Delaware.May 7 WWI: The British capture Kirkuk.May 9 WWI Second Ostend Raid: The British Royal Navy unsuccessfully attempts, for a second time, to seal off the German U-boat base here.May 11 The Mountainous Republic of the Northern Caucasus is officially established.May 12 - The HMTOlympic rams into the SM U-103, sinking it. resulting in the deaths of 9 peopleMay 14 The Three Minute Pause, initiated by the daily firing of the Noon Gun on Signal Hill, is instituted by Cape Town Mayor Sir Harry Hands. It will inspire the introduction of the two-minute silence in November 1919.[8]May 15The Finnish Civil War ends. The United States Post Office Department begins the world's third regular airmail service, between New York City, Philadelphia and Washington, D.C.[9]May 16 The Sedition Act of 1918 is approved by the U.S. Congress.May 20 The small town of Codell, Kansas is hit for the third year in a row, on the same date, by a tornado.May 21 The United States Army Aviation Section is separated from the Signal Corps, and divided into the Division of Military Aeronautics and the Bureau of Aircraft Production. May 24 Women in Canada, excluding residents of Quebec, are granted the right to vote in federal elections. [10] May 26 The Transcaucasian Democratic Federative Republic is abolished; Georgia declares its independence as the Democratic Republic of Georgia.May 27 WWI: The Third Battle of the Aisne commences.May 28 Armenia and Azerbaijan Democratic Republic of Armenia and the Azerbaijan Democratic Republic of Sardarabad concludes with defending Armenian forces victorious over the Ottomans.May 2930 WWI: Battle of Skra di Legen The Greek National Defence Army Corps defeats the Bulgarians. June 10: Austro-Hungarian battleship Szent Istvn Main article: June 1918 June August The "Spanish flu" becomes pandemic. [11] Over 30 million people die in the following 6 months. June 1 WWI: The Battle of Belleau Wood begins. June 4 RMS Kenilworth Castle, one of the Union-Castle Line steamships, collides with her escort destroyer HMS Rival while trying to avoid her other escort, the cruiser HMS Kent. June 8 V603 Aquilae, the brightest nova observed since Kepler's of 1604, is discovered. June 10 WWI: The Austro-Hungarian dreadnought battleship SMS Szent Istvn is sunk by two Italian MAS motor torpedo boats off the Dalmatian coast. June 12 Grand Duke Michael of Russia is murdered, thereby becoming the first of the Romanovs to be killed by the Bolsheviks. WWI: The first airplane bombing raid by an American unit in France is carried out. June 16 The Declaration to the Seven, a British government response to a memorandum issued anonymously by seven Syrian notables, is published. June 22 Suspects in the Chicago Restaurant customers with a lethal powder called Mickey Finn. June 29 Bronx International Exposition of Science, Arts and Industries opens in New York; Brazil is the only international exhibitor and the exposition closes at the end of the season.[12]Main article: July 1918July 3 Allied intervention in the Russian Civil War. July 4 Mehmed VI succeeds as Sultan of the Ottoman Empire on the death of his half-brother Mehmed V (Red, who has reigned since 1909), himself reigning until the Sultanate is abolished in 1922. July 12 The Imperial Japanese Navy battleship Kawachi blows up off Tokuyama, Yamaguchi, western Honshu, Japan, killing at least 621. July 13 The National Czechoslovak Committee is established. July 14 The film The Glorious Adventure is released in the United States, featuring Mammy Lou, who becomes one of the Marne: The battle begins near the River Marne, with a German attack. July 14 Quentin Roosevelt, Theodore

Roosevelt's youngest son, is killed in action during the Second Battle of the Marne.July 17: Execution of the Romanov familyJuly 17WWI: RMSCarpathia (famed for rescuing survivors of the RMSTitanic) is torpedoed and sunk off the east coast of Ireland, by Imperial German Navy submarine U-55; 218 of the 223 on board are rescued.[13]Execution of the Romanov family: By order of the Bolshevik Party, and carried out by the Cheka, former emperor Nicholas II, his wife Alexandra Feodorovna, their children, Olga, Tatiana, Maria, Anastasia, Alexei and retainers are shot at the Ipatiev House, in Ekaterinburg, Russia.July 21 WWI: Attack on Orleans Imperial German submarine SMU-156 surfaces and fires on a small convoy of barges and defending flying boats off the Cape Cod town of Orleans, Massachusetts.[14]Main article: August 1918August 2 North Russia Intervention: Anti-Bolshevik forces stage a coup at Arkhangelsk, and an occupation by Allied forces follows.[15]August 3 WWI: Australian hospital ship HMATWarilda is torpedoed and sunk in the English Channel on passage from Le Havre to Southampton by German submarine SMUC-49 with the loss of 123 of the 801 people on board. [16] August 8 WWI: Battle of Amiens British, Canadian and Australian troops begin a string of almost continuous victories, the 'Hundred Days Offensive', with an 8-mile push through the German front lines, taking 12,000 prisoners. German General Erich Ludendorff later calls this the "black day of the German Army".[17]August 10 Russians. August 16 The Battle of Lake Baikal is fought by the Czechoslovak legion, against the Red Army. August 21 WWI: The Second Battle of the Somme begins. August 23 The Bessarabian Peasants' Party is created. August 27 Battle of Ambos Nogales: U.S. Army forces skirmish against Mexican Carrancistas and their German advisors at Nogales, Arizona, in the only battle of WWI fought on United States soil. August 20 In response to the October Revolution in Russia, Vladimir Lenin is shot and wounded by Fanny Kaplan in Moscow, but survives.[18]Moisei Uritsky, the Petrograd head of the Cheka, is assassinated. August 30: Attempted assas Russia publishes the first official announcement of the Red Terror, a period of repression against political opponents, as an "Appeal to the Working Class" in the newspaper Izvestia.[19]September 4 WWI: Battle of Mont Saint-Quentin concludes with the Australian Corps breaking the German line. September 5 Russian Civil War: The Kazan Operation begins. The event continues for 5 days, and solidifies the Red Army's power in Russia over the White Army September 12 WWI: Battle of Havrincourt The British take a German salient. September 1215 WWI: Battle of Havrincourt The British take a German salient. September 1215 WWI: Battle of Havrincourt The British take a German salient. September 1215 WWI: Battle of Havrincourt The British take a German salient. September 12 WWI: Battle of Havrincourt The British take a German salient. September 12 WWI: Battle of Havrincourt The British take a German salient. 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September 20 WWI: The British Army's Desert Mounted Corps launches theBattle of Nazareth by 5th Cavalry Division (British Indian Army); Capture of Jenin by the Australian Mounted Division, almost encircling the Yildirim Army Group still in the Judaean Mountains. September 25 WWI: The Battle of Megiddo ends with the Battle of Amman, with the subsequent capture at Ziza of the Ottoman II Corps, and more than 10,000 Ottoman and German prisoners.September 26 WWI: The Meuse-Argonne Offensive begins, with the Charge at Irbid by the 4th Cavalry Division.September 27 WWIThe Battle of the Canal du Nord, launched by British and Empire forces, continues the advance towards the Hindenburg Line. The Battle of Jisr Benat Yakub, launched by the Australian Mounted Division, continues the advance towards Damascus. September 29 WWI: Battle of St Quentin Canal begins; Allied forces advance towards the Hindenburg Line. Bulgaria requests an armistice, with the Armistice of Salonica being signed and coming into force the next day. September 30 WWI: The Charge at Kaukab is begun by units of the Australian Mounted Corps' advance to Damascus. Main article: October 1 WWI: The Desert Mounted Corps captures Damascus. October 2 WWI: The Charge at Khan Ayash is begun north of Damascus, by the 3rd Light Horse Brigade. October 3Kaiser Wilhelm II of Germany appoints Max von Baden Chancellor of Germany. King Ferdinand I of Bulgaria abdicates in the wake of the Bulgarian military collapse in WWI. He is succeeded by his son, Boris III. WWI: The Pursuit to Haritan by the Desert Mounted Corps begins.October 4 Wilhelm II of Germany forms a new, liberal government to supply the Western Front for 6 months.October 7 The Regency Council (Poland) declares Polish independence from the German Empire, and demands that Germany cede the Polish provinces of Pozna, Upper Silesia and Polish Pomerania. October 8 WWI: In the Forest of Argonne in France U.S. Corporal Alvin C. York almost single-handedly kills 25 German soldiers and captures 132. October 9 Landgrave Prince Frederick Charles of Hesse is elected King of Finland. October 11 The magnitude (Mw) 7.1 San Fermn earthquake shakes Puerto Rico with a maximum Mercalli intensity of IX (Violent), killing 76116 people. A destructive tsunam contributes to the damage and loss of life.October 12 Cloquet Fire: The city of Cloquet, Minnesota, and nearby areas are destroyed in a fire, killing 453.October 16 Emperor Karl IV of Austria publishes the Vlkermanifest manifesto, declaring the Cisleithanian part of the empire will be federalized on the basis of national councilsOctober 18 The Washington Declaration proclaims the independent Czechoslovak Republic.October 21 German representatives of the Reichsrat in Austria-Hungary form the Provisional National Assembly for German-AustriaOctober 24 WWI: The Battle of Vittorio Veneto opens.October 25WWI: Aleppo is captured, by Prince Feisal's Sheifial Forces. The steamer Princess Sophia sinks on Vanderbilt Reef near Juneau, Alaska; 353 people die, in the greatest maritime disaster in the Pacific Northwest. October 26 WWI Charge at Haritan: Units of the Desert Mounted Corps battle with Ottoman forces for the last time in WWI.October 26 WWI Charge at Haritan: Units of the Desert Mounted Corps battle with Ottoman forces for the last time in WWI.October 26 WWI Charge at Haritan: Units of the Desert Mounted Corps battle with Ottoman forces for the last time in WWI.October 26 WWI Charge at Haritan: Units of the Desert Mounted Corps battle with Ottoman forces for the last time in WWI.October 26 WWI Charge at Haritan: Units of the Desert Mounted Corps battle with Ottoman forces for the last time in WWI.October 26 WWI Charge at Haritan: Units of the Desert Mounted Corps battle with Ottoman forces for the last time in WWI.October 26 WWI Charge at Haritan: Units of the Desert Mounted Corps battle with Ottoman forces for the last time in WWI.October 26 WWI Charge at Haritan: Units of the Desert Mounted Corps battle with Ottoman forces for the last time in WWI.October 26 WWI Charge at Haritan: Units of the Desert Mounted Corps battle with Ottoman forces for the last time in WWI.October 26 WWI Charge at Haritan: Units of the Desert Mounted Corps battle with Ottoman forces for the last time in WWI.October 26 WWI Charge at Haritan: Units of the Desert Mounted Corps battle with Ottoman forces for the last time in WWI.October 26 WWI Charge at Haritan: Units of the Desert Mounted Corps battle with Ottoman forces for the last time in WWI.October 26 WWI Charge at Haritan: Units of the Desert Mounted Corps battle with Ottoman forces for the last time in WWI.October 26 WWI Charge at Haritan: Units of the Desert Mounted Corps battle with Ottoman forces for the last time in WWI.October 26 WWI Charge at Haritan: Units of the Desert Mounted Corps battle with Ottoman forces for the last time in WWI.October 26 WWI Charge at Haritan: Units of the Desert Mounted Corps battle with the Desert
Mounted Corps bat government is declared in Western Galicia (Eastern Europe). October 29The Wilhelmshaven mutiny of the German High Seas Fleet breaks out. The State of Slovenes, Croats and Serbs declares its independence from Austria-Hungary. October 30The Martin Declaration is published, including Slovakia in the formation of the Czecho-Slovak state. The Armistice of Mudros ends conflict between the Ottoman Empire and the Allies of World War I, and grants independence to the Mutawakkilite Kingdom of Yemen.October 31 Revolution overthrows the pro-Habsburg government in Hungary, effectively dissolving the Austro-Hungarian Empire. Main article: November 1918November 1The PolishUkrainian War is inaugurated, by the proclamation of the West Ukrainian People's Republic in Galicia, with a capital at Lww.Serbian forces recapture Belgrade.Malbone Street Wreck: The worst rapid transit accident in world history occurs under the intersection of Malbone Street Wreck. 93 dead.November 3WWI: The Armistice of Villa Giusti is signed between Austria-Hungary and the Allies near Padua.Poland declares its independence from Russia.German Revolution: Kiel mutiny by sailors in the German fleet at Kiel while throughout northern Germany soldiers and workers begin to establish revolutionary councils on the Russian soviet model.November 4 WWI: The Armistice of Villa Giusti comes into effect, ending warfare between Italy and Austria-Hungary on the Italian Front.November 7 King Ludwig of Bavaria flees his country.November 8 The German army withdraws its support of the Kaiser. The German Armistice delegation arrives at the Forest of Compigne in France.November 9: Proclamation of Germany abdicates and chooses to live in exile in the Netherlands.Proclamation of the republic in Germany by Philipp Scheidemann in Berlin, on the Reichstag balcony. One of several significant events on 9 November in German history. Provisional National Council Minister-President Kurt Eisner declares Bavaria to be a republic. British battleship HMSBritannia is sunk by a German submarine off Trafalgar, with the loss of around fifty lives (the last major naval engagement of WWI). Signatories to the Armistice of 11 November 1918 with Germany, ending WWI, pose outside Marshal Foch's railway carriageNovember 11: Front page of The New York Times on Armistice DayNovember 11: Front page of The New York Times on Armistice of 11 November 11: Front page of The New York Times on Armistice DayNovember 11: Front page of The New York Times on Armistice DayNovember 10: Front page of The New York Times on Armistice DayNovember 11: Front page of The New York Times on Armistice DayNovember 11: Front page of The New York Times on Armistice DayNovember 10: Front page of The New York Times on Armistice DayNovember 11: Front page of The New York Times on Armistice DayNovember 10: Front page of The New York Times on Armistice DayNovember 11: Front page of The New York Times on Armistice DayNovember 11: Front page of The New York Times on Armistice DayNovember 11: Front page of The New York Times on Armistice DayNovember 11: Front page of The New York Times on Armistice DayNovember 11: Front page of The New York Times on Armistice DayNovember 11: Front page of The New York Times on Armistice DayNovember 11: Front page of The New York Times on Armistice DayNovember 11: Front page of The New York Times on Armistice DayNovember 11: Front page of The New York Times on Armistice DayNovember 11: Front page of The New York Times on Armistice DayNovember 11: Front page of The New York Times on Armistice DayNovember 11: Front page of The New York Times on Armistice DayNovember 11: Front page of The New York Times on Armistice DayNovember 11: Front page of The New York Times on Armistice DayNovember 11: Front page of The New York Times on Armistice DayNovember 11: Front page of The New York Times on Armistice DayNovember 11: Front page of The New York Times on Armistice DayNovember 11: Front page of 1918 Germany signs an armistice agreement with the Allies, between 5:12 AM and 5:20 AM, in the "Compigne Wagon", Marshal Foch's railroad car, in the Forest of Compigne in France. It becomes official on the 11th hour of the 11th month.[21] At 10:59 U.S. soldier Henry Gunther becomes (probably) the last killed in action.Poland regains independence, after 123 years of partitions. Jzef Pisudski is appointed Commander-in-Chief.Emperor Charles I of Austria gives a speech calling between King Albert I and Belgian liberals and socialists. Red Week: Pieter Jelles Troelstra gives a speech calling for socialist revolution in the Netherlands.November 12 Austria becomes a republic.November 14Czechoslovakia becomes a republic.The Second Polish Republic is proclaimed with Jzef Pisudski as head of state.The provisional government of Baden proclaims the "Free People's Republic of Baden" (Freie Volksrepublik Baden). Ernest Louis, Grand Duke of Hesse, is forced from his throne, leading to the establishment of the Free State of Mecklenburg-Schwerin.Charles Edward, Duke of Saxe-Coburg and Gotha, announces he is ceasing to rule Saxe-Coburg and Gotha, leading to the establishment of the Free State of Coburg.German East African troops are informed of the November 11 armistice.November 16 The Hungarian Democratic Republic is declared, marking Hungary's independence from Austria.November 18 Latvia declares its independence from Russia.November 20 U-boats start to rendezvous off Harwich, to begin the surrender of the High Seas Fleet to the British Royal Navy; in the following week the German warships are escorted to internment in Scapa Flow.[22]November 21 Lww pogrom: Polish troops, volunteers and freed criminals massacre at least 320 Ukrainian Christians and Jews in Lww, Galicia.November 22The Belgian royal family returns to Brussels after the war, King Albert I having commanded the Allied army group in the SeptemberOctober Courtrai offensive, which liberated his country.Frederick II, Grand Duke of Baden, abdicates; the Grand Duchy of Baden gives way to the Republic of Baden.November 23 British military government of Palestine begins.[23]November 25 General Paul von Lettow-Vorbeck, German Commander in German East Africa, signs a ceasefire at Abercorn in Northern Rhodesia.November 26 The Podgorica Assembly ('Great National Assembly of the Serb People in Montenegro') votes for a "union of the people" between the kingdoms of Montenegro and Serbia and for deposition of the exiled King Nicholas I of Montenegro. [24] November 28 Estonia, starting the war. The Commune of the Working People of Estonia is established as a Soviet puppet state in Narva on the next day.November 29 Serbia annexes Montenegro, suspending the latter's existence as a sovereign state for nearly the entirety of the following 88 years. [25] November 30 Ernest Ansermet conducts the first concert by the Orchestre de la Suisse Romande. Main article: December 1918December 1By the DanishIcelandic Act of Union, Iceland regains independence, but remains in personal union with the King of Denmark, who also becomes the King of Iceland.New voting laws in Sweden makes votes no longer dependent on taxable assets, each adult having one vote. The Union of Alba Iulia is proclaimed: Following the March 27 incorporation of Bessarabia and Bucovina, Transylvania unites with the Kingdom of Serbs, Croats and Slovenes (which later becomes the Kingdom of Serbs, Croats and Slovenes (which later becomes the Kingdom of Serbs, Croats and Slovenes) is proclaimed, in particular ending Serbia's existence as a sovereign state for the next 87 years (it would not regain its sovereign state for the Kingdom of Serbs, Croats and Slovenes). SlovenesDecember 4 President Woodrow Wilson departs by ship to the Paris Peace Conference, becoming the first United States President to travel to Europe while holding office. December 5 Estonian War of Independence: The British light cruiser HMSCassandra strikes a mine and sinks near Saaremaa in the Baltic Sea, killing 11 sailors. [26]December 6 A magnitude (Mw) 7.2 earthquake shakes British Columbia.December 14Prince Frederick Charles of Hesse renounces the Finnish throne.[27]Portuguese President Sidnio Pais is assassinated.Giacomo Puccini's comic opera Gianni Schicchi premiered at the Metropolitan Opera in New York City.[28]December 16 Vincas Mickeviius Kapsukas declares the formation of the Lithuanian Soviet Socialist Republic, a puppet state created by the Russian SFSR to justify the LithuanianSoviet War. December 17 Darwin Rebellion in Australia: Disaffected workers march on Government House, Darwin, demanding the resignation of the Administrator of the Northern Territory, John A. Gilruth.December 20 Tom Garrigue Masaryk returns to the Czechoslovak Republic.December 21 Estonian War of Independence: The Red Army captures Tartu, Estonia.December 25 Der Stahlhelm, Bund der Frontsoldaten, is formed in Germany as a nationalist veterans' organization.December 27 Greater Poland Uprising (191819): Poles in Greater Poland (the former Grand Duchy of Posen) rise up against the Germans, ignited by a patriotic speech made in Pozna by pianist and politician Ignacy Jan Paderewski. December 28 Sinn Fin enjoys a landslide victory in Irish seats in the Irish general election (part of the 1918 United Kingdom general election), following the counting of votes, winning 73 of the 105 seats in Ireland. In accordance with their manifesto, Sinn Fin members will not take their seats in the Palace of Westminster but will form the First Dil in Dublin. Countess Constance Markievicz, while detained in Holloway Prison (London), becomes the first woman elected to (but does not take her seat in) the British House of Commons. [29]December 31 A British-brokered ceasefire ends the two weeks of fighting in the GeorgianArmenian War.Nakajima Aircraft Company, a predecessor of the Subaru car manufacturing company in Japan, is founded in Ota, Gunma Prefecture.[citation needed]Joo FigueiredoGamal
Abdel NasserGertrude B. ElionNicolae CeauescuJanuary 1 Patrick Anthony Porteous, Scottish recipient of the Victoria Cross (d. 2000)January 2 Gudrun Zapf-von Hesse, German typographer, calligrapher and book-binder (d. 2019)January 10 Arthur Chung, 1st President of Brazil (d. 2008)January 11 Kassim Al-Rimawi, Prime Minister of Jordan (d. 1982)January 15 Joo Figueiredo, 30th President of Brazil (d. 1999)Gamal Abdel Nasser, 2nd President of Egypt (d. 1970)January 16 Stirling Silliphant, American writer, producer (d. 1996)[30]January 17Kamal Amrohi, Indian director, screenwriter (d. 1993)George M. Leader, American politician (d. 2013)January 20 Juan Garca Esquivel, Mexican bandleader (d. 2002)January 21Chichy, Filipino actress (d. 1993)Richard Winters, U.S. Army officer (d. 2011)[31]January 22 Elmer Lach, Canadian ice hockey player (d. 2015)January 23 Gertrude B. Elion, American neo-Pentecostal televangelist (d. 2009)January 26 Nicolae Ceauescu, Romanian communist politician and leader (d. 1989)Philip Jos Farmer, American writer (d. 2009)January 27Skitch Henderson, English-born musician, bandleader (d. 1963)January 29Luis Aguilar, Mexican actor, and singer (d. 1997)John Forsythe, American actor (d. 2010)January 29Luis Aguilar, Mexican actor, and singer (d. 1989)Philip Jos Farmer, American musician, bandleader (d. 2005)Elmore James, American musician, bandleader (d. 2005)Elmore January 27Skitch Henderson, English-born musician, bandleader (d. 2005)Elmore January 27Skitch Henderson, English-born musician, bandleader (d. 2005)Elmore January 27Skitch Henderson, English-born musician, bandleader (d. 2005)Elmore January 20Luis Aguilar, Mexican actor, and singer (d. 2005)Elmore January 20Luis Aguilar, Mexican actor (d. 2005)Elmore American civil rights activist (d. 2018) Joey Bishop Julian Schwinger February 2 Hella Haasse, Dutch writer (d. 2010) 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Julian Schwinger, American physicist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 1994)February 14 William L. Snyder, American film producer (d. 1998)February 15 Smilja Avramov, Serbian academic, authority and educator in international law (d. 2018)February 15 Smilja Avramov, Serbian academic, authority and educator in international law (d. 2018)February 15 Smilja Avramov, Serbian academic, authority and educator in international law (d. 2018)February 15 Smilja Avramov, Serbian academic, authority and educator in international law (d. 2018)February 15 Smilja Avramov, Serbian academic, authority and educator in international law (d. 2018)February 15 Smilja Avramov, Serbian academic, authority and educator in international law (d. 2018)February 15 Smilja Avramov, Serbian academic, authority and educator in international law (d. 2018)February 15 Smilja Avramov, Serbian academic, authority and educator in international law (d. 2018)February 15 Smilja Avramov, Serbian academic, authority and educator in international law (d. 2018)February 15 Smilja Avramov, Serbian academic, authority and educator in international law (d. 2018)February 15 Smilja Avramov, Serbian academic, authority and educator in international law (d. 2018)February 15 Smilja Avramov, Serbian academic, authority and educator in international law (d. 2018)February 15 Smilja Avramov, Serbian academic, authority and educator in international law (d. 2018)February 15 Smilja Avramov, Serbian academic, authority and educator in international law (d. 2018)February 15 Smilja Avramov, Serbian academic, authority and educator in international law (d. 2018)February 15 Smilja Avramov, Serbian academic, authority and educator in international law (d. 2018)February 15 Smilja Avramov, Serbian academic, authority academic, authorit American television announcer (Saturday Night Live) (d. 2014)Robert Pershing Wadlow, American tallest man record-holder (d. 1940)February 25Barney Ewell, American tallest man record-holder (d. 1995)February 26Herbert Blaize, 6th Prime Minister of Grenada (d. 1989)Lloyd Geering, New Zealand theologian[33]Theodore Sturgeon, American writer (d. 1985)February 28 Alfred Burke, English actor (d. 2011)Joo Goulart, 24th President of Brazil (d. 1976)March 3Arthur Kornberg, American biochemist, recipient of the Nobel Prize in Physiology or Medicine (d. 2007)Fritz Thiedemann, German equestrian (d. 2000)March 5 James Tobin, American economist, Nobel Memorial Prize laureate (d. 2002)[34]March 9Marguerite Chapman, American economist, Nobel Memorial Prize laureate (d. 2002)[34]March 9Marguerite Chapman, American economist, Nobel Memorial Prize laureate (d. 2002)[34]March 9Marguerite Chapman, American economist, Nobel Memorial Prize laureate (d. 2002)[34]March 9Marguerite Chapman, American economist, Nobel Memorial Prize laureate (d. 2002)[34]March 9Marguerite Chapman, American economist, Nobel Memorial Prize laureate (d. 2002)[34]March 9Marguerite Chapman, American economist, Nobel Memorial Prize laureate (d. 2002)[34]March 9Marguerite Chapman, American economist, Nobel Memorial Prize laureate (d. 2002)[34]March 9Marguerite Chapman, American economist, Nobel Memorial Prize laureate (d. 2002)[34]March 9Marguerite Chapman, American economist, Nobel Memorial Prize laureate (d. 2002)[34]March 9Marguerite Chapman, American economist, Nobel Memorial Prize laureate (d. 2002)[34]March 9Marguerite Chapman, American economist, Nobel Memorial Prize laureate (d. 2002)[34]March 9Marguerite Chapman, American economist, Nobel Memorial Prize laureate (d. 2002)[34]March 9Marguerite Chapman, American economist, Nobel Memorial Prize laureate (d. 2002)[34]March 9Marguerite Chapman, American economist, Nobel Memorial Prize laureate (d. 2002)[34]March 9Marguerite Chapman, American economist, Nobel Memorial Prize laureate (d. 2002)[34]March 9Marguerite Chapman, American economist, Nobel Memorial Prize laureate (d. 2002)[34]March 9Marguerite Chapman, American economist, Nobel Memorial Prize laureate (d. 2002)[34]March 9Marguerite Chapman, American economist, Nobel Mem actress (d. 1999)George Lincoln Rockwell, American Nazi leader (d. 1967)Mickey
Spillane, American writer (d. 2006)[35]March 10Gnther Rall, German ace fighter pilot (d. 2009)March 16 Frederick Reines, American physicist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 1998)[37]March 17 Viviane Gauthier, Haitian dancer (d. 2017)March 22 Cheddi Jagan, 4th President of Guyana (d. 1940s)mile Derlin Zinsou, President of Guyana (d. 1940s)mile Derlin Zinsou, President of Guyana (d. 1940s)mile Derlin Zinsou, President of Benin (d. 2016)March 28 Gonzalo Facio Segreda, Costa Rican lawyer, politician, and diplomat (d. 2018)March 29 Pearl Bailey, African-American singer, actress (d. 1990)Sam Walton, founder of Wal-Mart (d. 1982)April 6Alfredo Ovando Canda, 48th President of Bolivia (d. 1982)April 6Alfredo Ovando Canda, 48th President of Bolivia (d. 1982)April 7 Bobby Doerr, American baseball player (d. 2017)April 8 Betty Ford, First Lady of the United States (d. 2011)April 11 Jean-Claude Servan-Schreiber, French journalist, politician (d. 2018)April 14 Mary Healy, American actress, variety entertainer and singer (d. 2011)April 10 H. S. Doreswamy, Indian activist, journalist, politician (d. 2018)April 10 H. S. Doreswamy, Indian activist, journalist, politician (d. 2018)April 11 Jean-Claude Servan-Schreiber, French journalist, politician (d. 2018)April 14 Mary Healy, American actress, variety entertainer and singer (d. 2011)April 10 H. S. Doreswamy, Indian activist, journalist (d. 2011)April 10 H. S. Doreswamy, Indian activ 2015)[38]April 16 Spike Milligan, Irish comedian (d. 2002)April 17William Holden, American actor (d. 1981)Anne Shirley, American actors (d. 1993)April 20 Kai Siegbahn, Swedish physicist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 2007)[39]April 26 Fanny Blankers-Koen, Dutch athlete (d. 2004)April 28Karl-Eduard von Schnitzler, East German journalist, host of the television show Der schwarze Kanal (d. 2001)Rodger Young, United States Army soldier, remembered in the song "The Ballad of Rodger Young, United States Army soldier, remembered in the song "The Ballad of Rodger Young" (d. 1943)April 29 Nils stensson, Swedish Olympic cross-country skier (d. 1949)Mike WallaceRichard FeynmanEddy ArnoldBirgit NilssonYasuhiro NakasoneMartin LundstromMay 1 Jack Paar, American television show host (The Tonight Show) (d. 2004)[40]Li Yaowen, Chinese politician, general and diplomat (d. 2017)May 4Kakuei Tanaka, 40th Prime Minister of Japan (d. 1993)Ana Enriqueta Tern, Venezuelan poet (d. 2017)May 6Henrietta Boggs, Costa Rican-American author, journalist and activist (d. 2020)Zayed bin Sultan Al Nahyan, 1st President of the United Arab Emirates (d. 2003)Mike Wallace, American politician (d. 2003)Mike Wallace, American journalist (d. 2012)May 11 Richard Feynman, American politician (d. 2003)Mike Wallace, American journalist (d. 2004)May 90rville Freeman, American politician (d. 2003)Mike Wallace, American journalist (d. 2012)May 11 Richard Feynman, American politician (d. 2003)Mike Wallace, American journalist (d. 2012)May 12 Richard Feynman, American journalist (d. 2012)May 12 Richard Feynman, American politician (d. 2003)Mike Wallace, American journalist (d. 2012)May 14 Richard Feynman, American politician (d. 2004)May 90rville Freeman, American journalist (d. 2012)May 14 Richard Feynman, American politician (d. 2003)Mike Wallace, American journalist (d. 2012)May 14 Richard Feynman, American journalist (d. 2004)May 90rville Freeman, American journalist Julius Rosenberg, American-born Soviet spy (d. 1953)May 15Eddy Arnold, American country music singer (d. 2000)[42]May 17 Birgit Nilsson, Swedish soprano (d. 2005)[44]May 19 Abraham Pais, Dutch-born American physicist (d. 2000)May 20 Edward B Lewis, American geneticist, recipient of the Nobel Prize in Physiology or Medicine (d. 2004)May 23Frank Mancuso, American major league baseball player, politician (d. 2019)May 23Frank Mancuso, American major league baseball player, politician (d. 2007)Naomi Replansky, American major league baseball player, politician (d. 2007)Naomi Replansky, American major league baseball player, politician (d. 2007)Naomi Replansky, American major league baseball player, politician (d. 2007)Naomi Replansky, American major league baseball player, politician (d. 2007)Naomi Replansky, American major league baseball player, politician (d. 2007)Naomi Replansky, American major league baseball player, politician (d. 2007)Naomi Wayne, Canadian comedian (d. 1990)May 30 Martin Lundstrm, Swedish Olympic cross-country skier (d. 2016)May 31 Margaret Todd, Canadian female golfer (d. 2011)June 6 Edwin G. Krebs, American biochemist, recipient of the Nobel Prize in Physiology or Medicine (d. 2009) June 8 Robert Preston, American actor (The Music Man) (d. 1987) June 10 Patachou, French singer (d. 2011) June 10 Patachou, French singer (d. 2015) June 17 Derek Barber, Baron Barber of Tewkesbury, British life peer (d. 2017)Ajahn Chah Subaddho, Buddhist teacher (d. 1992)Ral Padilla (alias El Chato), Mexican actor (d. 1994)June 18Jerome Karle, American chemist, Nobel Memorial Prize laureate (d. 2003)ngel Martn Taboas, Puerto Rican-American politician (d. 2023)June 21Allan Lindberg, Swedish pole vaulter (d. 2004)Tibor Szele, Hungarian mathematician (d. 1955)Josephine Webb, American engineer (d. 2005)[45]Yeoh Ghim Seng, Singaporean politician, acting President of Singapore (d. 1993)June 24Myroslav Ivan Lubachivsky, Ukrainian Catholic bishop (d. 2000)Yong Nyuk Lin, Singaporean politician (d. 2012)June 26Ellen Liiger, Estonian actress (d. 1987)Leo Rosner, Polish-born Austrian Jewish musician (d. 2008)June 27 Willy Breinholst, Danish humorist, writer (d. 2009)Adolph Kiefer, American Olympic swimmer (d. 2017)[46]June 29 Heini Lohrer, Swiss ice hockey player (d. 2011)June 30 Jackie Roberts, Welsh footballer (d. 2003)July 2Athos Bulco, Brazilian painter, sculptor (d. 2008)Indumati Bhattacharya, Indian politician (d. 1990)July 3 Lorenzo Robledo, Spanish actor (d. 2006)July 4King Tufahau Tupou IV of Tonga (d. 2006)Alec Bedser, English cricketer (d. 2010)Eric Bedser, English cricketer (d. 2010)Into a fighter pilot (d. 2010)Into a fighter pilot (d. 2010)Eric Bedser, English cricketer (d. 2010)Into a fighter pilot (d. 2010)Eric Bedser, English cricketer (d. 201 2018) July 6Sebastian Cabot, English actor (d. 1977) Francisco Moncion, Dominican-American dancer, charter member of New York City Ballet (d. 1995) July 8Paul B. Fay, American businessman, soldier, and diplomat, 12th United States Secretary of the Navy (d. 2009) Oluf Reed-Olsen, Norwegian resistance member, pilot (d. 2002)July 9 Jarl Wahlstrm, Salvation Army general (d. 1999)July 12 Mary Glen-Haig, British Olympic fencer (d. 2006)July 14T. M. Aluko, Nigerian writer (d. 2010)[47]Ingmar Bergman, Swedish film director (d. 2007[48])Jay Wright Forrester, American computer scientist (d. 2016)[49]July 15Paddy Bassett, New Zealand scientist (d. 2019)Bertram Brockhouse, Canadian physicist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 2003)Brenda Milner, Canadian physicist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 2019)July 17 Carlos Manuel Arana Osorio, 35th President of Guatemala (d. 2003)July 18Lia Dorana, Dutch comedian, actress (d. 2010)Nelson Mandela, 1st President of South Africa and recipient of the Nobel Peace Prize (d. 2013)[50]July 20 Auur Laxness, Icelandic writer, craftsperson (d. 2012)July 21 Elsa Kobberstad, Norwegian schoolteacher, politician (d. 2007)July 22 Lila Zali, Georgian-born American prima ballerina (d. 2003)July 24 Antonio Candido, Brazilian literary critic, sociologist (d. 2017)Ruggiero Ricci, Italian-born violinist (d. 1984)July 27 Leonard Rose, American cellist (d. 1984)July 28 Penaia Ganilau, 1st President of Fiji (d. 1993)July 29 Edwin O'Connor, American novelist, Pulitzer 1968) July 31 Vicente Almeida d'Ea, Portuguese colonial administrator (d. 2010) [51] Bruria KaufmanFrederick SangerShankar Dayal SharmaLeonard BernsteinKatherine JohnsonAslam KhanAlejandro Agustn LanusseAugust 1 Artur Brauner, German film producer and entrepreneur (d. 2019)Zhou Xuan, Chinese singer, actress (d. 1957)August 2 Dada Vaswani, Indian spiritual leader (d. 2018)August 4 Noel Willman, Irish actor (d. 1988)August 5Kondapalli Koteswaramma, Indian communist leader, feminist, revolutionary and writer (d. 2018)Betty Oliphant, co-founder of National Ballet of Canada (d. 2004)August 12 Guy Gibson, British bomber pilot, leader of the "Dam Busters" raid (d. 1944)August 13Noor Hassanali, 2nd President of Trinidad and Tobago (d. 2006)Frederick Sanger, English biochemist, double Nobel Prize laureate (d. 2013)August 19 Shankar Dayal Sharma, 9th President of India (d. 1999)August 20 Crystal Bennett, British archaeologist, pioneering
researcher on Jordan (d. 1987)August 22 Said Mohamed Djohar, President of the Comoros (d. 2006)Martin Pope, American physical chemist (d. 2022)August 23 Bernard Fisher, American surgeon (d. 2019)August 25 Leonard Bernstein, American composer, conductor (d. 1990)August 26Katherine Johnson, African-American physicist, space scientist and mathematician (d. 2020)[52]Maria Isaura Pereira de Queirz, Brazilian sociologist (d. 2018)August 27Aslam Khan, British Indian-born military officer, led his troops during World War II in capturing Kennedy Peak (Myanmar), which the Americans had failed to conquer. For this achievement, he was awarded the Military Cross by Field Marshal Auchinleck (d. 1994)[53]Chang Yun Chung, Chinese-born billionaire shipping magnate (d. 2020)Jelle Zijlstra, Dutch politician, Prime Minister of the Netherlands from 1966 to 1967 (d. 2001)August 28 Alejandro Agustn Lanusse, 37th President of Argentina (d. 1996)August 29 Clemens C. J. Roothaan, Dutch physicist (d. 2019)August 31 Alan Jay Lerner, American baseball player (d. 2002)August 31 Alan Jay Lerner, American baseball player (d. 2002)August 31 Alan Jay Lerner, American baseball player (d. 2002)August 30 Ted Williams, American baseball player (d. 2002)August 31 Alan Jay Lerner, American baseball player (d. 2002)August 31 Alan Jay Lerner, American baseball player (d. 2002)August 30 Ted Williams, American baseball player (d. 2002)August 31 Alan Jay Lerner, American baseball player (d. 2002)August 31 Alan Jay Lerner, American baseball player (d. 2002)August 31 Alan Jay Lerner, American baseball player (d. 2002)August 31 Alan Jay Lerner, American baseball player (d. 2002)August 30 Ted Williams, American baseball player (d. 2002)August 31 Alan Jay Lerner, American baseball player (d. 2002)August 30 Ted Williams, American baseball player (d. 2002)August 30 Ted Williams, American baseball player (d. 2002)August 31 Alan Jay Lerner, American baseball player (d. 2002)August 30 Ted Williams, American baseball player (d. 2002)August 30 Ted Williams, American baseball player (d. 2002)August 31 Alan Jay Lerner, American baseball player (d. 2002)August 30 Ted Williams, American baseball player (d. 2002)August 3 2020)September 3 Helen Wagner, American soap opera actress (d. 2010)September 6 Ludwig Hrmann, German cyclist (d. 2012)September 13 Ray Charles, American musician, singer and songwriter (d. 2015)September 14 James George, Canadian diplomat (d. 2020)September 15 Nipsey Russell, American comedian, poet, and dancer (d. 2005)September 16 Ismail Mohamed Ali, Malaysian politician (d. 1998)September 17 Chaim Herzog, 6th President of Israel 19831993 (d. 1997)September 19 Joseph Zeller, American politician (d. 2018)September 22 Henryk Szeryng, Polish-born violinist (d. 1988)September 24 Emerante Morse, Haitian singer, dancer and folklorist (d. 2018)September 26 Peng Chang-kuei, Taiwanese chef (d. 2016)September 27 Martin Ryle, English radio astronomer, recipient of the Nobel Prize in Physics (d. 1984)September 28ngel Labruna, Argentine soccer player, manager (d. 1983)Ida Schuster, Scottish actress (d. 2015)Aldo Parisot, Brazilian-American cellist and educator (d. 2018)Jens Christian SkouRobert WalkerRita HayworthThelma Coyne LongOctober 4 Kenichi Fukui, Japanese chemist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 2007)Bebo Valds, Cuban pianist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 2010)October 8 Jens Christian Skou, Danish chemist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 2017)Bebo Valds, Cuban pianist, bandleader, composer and arranger (d. 2013)October 10 Gaston Mialaret, French pedagogist and professor (d. 1951)October 14 Thelma Coyne Long, Australian tennis player (d. 2015)October 16Louis Althusser, French philosopher (d. 1990)Gori Bou, French operatic singer (d. 2017)Henri Vernes, Belgian author (d. 2021)October 17 Rita Hayworth, American actress (d. 1987)October 18Konstantinos Mitsotakis, former Greek Prime Minister (d. 2017)Bobby Troup, American singer-songwriter and actor, known for his role in Emergency! (d. 1999)October 19 Robert S. Strauss, American politician Democratic National Committee Chairman (d. 2014)October 22 Ren de Obaldia, French playwright and poet (d. 2022)October 25 Francisco Griguez, Spanish WWII soldier (d. 2018)Milton Selzer, American actor (d. 2006)October 25 Francisco Griguez, Spanish WWII soldier (d. 2018)Milton Selzer, American actor (d. 2006)October 25 Francisco Griguez, Spanish WWII soldier (d. 2018)Milton Selzer, American actor (d. 2008)October 25 Francisco Griguez, Spanish WWII soldier (d. 2018)Milton Selzer, American actor (d. 2008)October 25 Francisco Griguez, Spanish WWII soldier (d. 2018)Milton Selzer, American actor (d. 2008)October 25 Francisco Griguez, Spanish WWII soldier (d. 2018)Milton Selzer, American actor (d. 2008)October 25 Francisco Griguez, Spanish WWII soldier (d. 2018)Milton Selzer, American actor (d. 2008)October 25 Francisco Griguez, Spanish WWII soldier (d. 2018)Milton Selzer, American actor (d. 2008)October 25 Francisco Griguez, Spanish WWII soldier (d. 2018)Milton Selzer, American actor (d. 2008)October 25 Francisco Griguez, Spanish WWII soldier (d. 2018)Milton Selzer, American actor (d. 2008)October 25 Francisco Griguez, Spanish WWII soldier (d. 2018)Milton Selzer, American actor (d. 2018)Milton Selzer, American actor (d. 2008)October 25 Francisco Griguez, Spanish WWII soldier (d. 2018)Milton Selzer, American actor (d. 2018)Milton Mathiesen, Estonian statesman (d. 2003)Teresa Wright, American actress (d. 2005)October 29 Diana Serra Cary, American actress (d. 2007)Billy GrahamSpiro AgnewNovember 1 Ken Miles, British sports car racing engineer and driver (d. 1966)November 2 Raimon Panikkar, Spanisl theologian (d. 2010)November 3 Russell B. Long, United States Senator from Louisiana (d. 2003)November 4Art Carney, American actor, best known for his role in The Honeymooners (d. 2003)Cameron Mitchell, American actor (d. 1994)November 7 Paul Aussaresses, French general (d. 2013)Billy Graham, American evangelist, spiritual adviser to several U.S. Presidents (d. 2018)November 8Teoh Seng Khoon, Malaysian badminton player (d. 2018)Hermann Zapf, German typeface designer (d. 2018)November 9Spiro Agnew, Vice president of the United States (d. 1996)Choi Hong Hi, South Korean general, martial artist (d. 2002)Su Beng, Taiwanese dissident and political activist (d. 2018)November 9Spiro Agnew, Vice president of the United States (d. 1996)Choi Hong Hi, South Korean general, martial artist (d. 2002)Su Beng, Taiwanese dissident and political activist (d. 2018)November 9Spiro Agnew, Vice president of the United States (d. 1996)Choi Hong Hi, South Korean general, martial artist (d. 2002)Su Beng, Taiwanese dissident and political activist (d. 2018)November 9Spiro Agnew, Vice president of the United States (d. 1996)Choi Hong Hi, South Korean general, martial artist (d. 2002)Su Beng, Taiwanese dissident and political activist (d. 2018)November 9Spiro Agnew, Vice president of the United States (d. 1996)Choi Hong Hi, South Korean general, martial artist (d. 2018)November 9Spiro Agnew, Vice president of the United States (d. 1996)Choi Hong Hi, South Korean general, martial artist (d. 2018)November 9Spiro Agnew, Vice president of the United States (d. 1996)Choi Hong Hi, South Korean general, martial artist (d. 2018)November 9Spiro Agnew, Vice president of the United States (d. 1996)Choi Hong Hi, South Korean general, martial artist (d. 2018)November 9Spiro Agnew, Vice president of the United States (d. 1996)Choi Hong Hi, South Korean general, martial artist (d. 2018)November 9Spiro Agnew, Vice president of the United States (d. 1996)Choi Hong Hi, South Korean general, martial artist (d. 2018)November 9Spiro Agnew, Vice president of the United States (d. 1996)Choi Hong Hi, South Korean general, martial artist (d. 2018)November 9Spiro 2019)November 10 Ernst Otto Fischer, German chemist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 2007)November 14 John Bromwich, Australian tennis player (d. 1999)November 15 Vittore Bocchetta, Italian sculptor, painter and academic (d. 2018)November 26 Patricic Aylwin, 32nd President of Chile (d. 2016)November 27 Borys Paton, Ukrainian scientist (d. 2020)November 29 Madeleine L'Engle, American actor (d. 2014)[54]Aleksandr SolzhenitsynKurt WaldheimHelmut SchmidtAnwar SadatDecember 3 Abdul Haris Nasution, Indonesian general (d. 2014)[54]Aleksandr SolzhenitsynKurt WaldheimHelmut SchmidtAnwar SadatDecember 3 Abdul Haris Nasution, Indonesian general (d. 2014)[54]Aleksandr SolzhenitsynKurt WaldheimHelmut SchmidtAnwar SadatDecember 3 Abdul Haris Nasution, Indonesian general (d. 2014)[54]Aleksandr SolzhenitsynKurt WaldheimHelmut SchmidtAnwar SadatDecember 3 Abdul Haris Nasution, Indonesian general (d. 2014)[54]Aleksandr SolzhenitsynKurt WaldheimHelmut SchmidtAnwar SadatDecember 3 Abdul Haris Nasution, Indonesian general (d. 2014)[54]Aleksandr SolzhenitsynKurt WaldheimHelmut SchmidtAnwar SadatDecember 3 Abdul Haris Nasution, Indonesian general (d. 2014)[54]Aleksandr SolzhenitsynKurt WaldheimHelmut SchmidtAnwar SadatDecember 3 Abdul Haris Nasution, Indonesian general (d. 2014)[54]Aleksandr SolzhenitsynKurt WaldheimHelmut SchmidtAnwar SadatDecember 3 Abdul Haris Nasution, Indonesian general (d. 2014)[54]Aleksandr SolzhenitsynKurt WaldheimHelmut SchmidtAnwar SadatDecember 3 Abdul Haris Nasution, Indonesian general (d. 2014)[54]Aleksandr SolzhenitsynKurt WaldheimHelmut SchmidtAnwar SadatDecember 3 Abdul Haris Nasution, Indonesian general (d. 2014)[54]Aleksandr SolzhenitsynKurt WaldheimHelmut SchmidtAnwar SadatDecember 3 Abdul Haris Nasution, Indonesian general (d. 2014)[54]Aleksandr SolzhenitsynKurt WaldheimHelmut SchmidtAnwar SadatDecember 3 Abdul Haris Nasution, Indonesian general (d. 2014)[54]Aleksandr SolzhenitsynKurt WaldheimHelmut SchmidtAnwar SadatDecember 3 Abdul Haris Nasution, Indonesian general (d. 2014)[54]Aleksandr SolzhenitsynKurt WaldheimHelmut SchmidtAnwar SadatDecember 3 Abdul Haris Nasution, Indonesian general (d. 2014)[54]Aleksandr SolzhenitsynKurt
WaldheimHelmut SchmidtAnwar SadatDecember 3 Abdul Haris Nasution, Indonesian general (d. 2014)[54]Aleksandr Solzhen 2000)December 7Jrunn Viar, Icelandic pianist, composer (d. 2017)Liu Yichang, Hong Kong writer and novelist (d. 2018)December 8 Grard Souzay, French baritone (d. 2004)December 8 Grard Souzay, French baritone (d. 2004)December 10 Anatoly Tarasov, Russian ice-hockey player and coach (d. 1995)Fergus AnckornDecember 11 Aleksandr Solzhenitsyn, Russian writer, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 2008)December 12 Joe Williams, American jazz singer (d. 1999)December 13 Rosalia Lombardo, Italian child known as The Sleeping Beauty (d. 1920)[55]December 14 B. K. S. Iyengar, Indian yoga teacher (d. 2014)December 15 Jeff Chandler, American actor (d. 1961)December 15 Jeff Chandler, American actor (d. 1961)Dece Woizlawa Feodora of Mecklenburg, German royal (d. 2019)December 18 Joyce Reynolds, English classicist and academic (d. 2003)Kurt (d. 2019)Donald Regan, American Treasury Secretary, White House Chief of Staff (d. 2003)Kurt Waldheim, President of Austria, Secretary-General of the United Nations (d. 2007)[56]December 23Jos Greco, Italian-born flamenco dancer (d. 2013)Helmut Schmidt, Chancellor of Germany (d. 2013)Helmut Schmidt, Chanc Mee, English football player, manager (d. 2001)Anwar Sadat, 3rd President of Egypt, recipient of the Nobel Peace Prize (d. 1981)December 30 W. Eugene Smith, American photojournalist (d. 1978)Abd an-Nabi Abd al-Qadir Mursal, Sudanese poet and politician (d. 1962)[57]Georg CantorMara Dolores Rodrguez SopeaJanuary 2 Katharine A. O'Keeffe O'Mahoney, Irish-born American teacher and writer (b. 1855)January 8Johannes Psuke, Estonian photographer, filmmaker (b. 1855)January 9Max Ritter von Mller, German World War I fighter ace (killed in action) (b. 1887)Charles-mile Reynaud, French inventor (b. 1844)January 10 Mara Dolores Rodrguez Sopea, Spanish Roman Catholic religious sister and Blessed (b. 1848)January 21 Emil Jellinek, German automobile entrepreneur (b. 1853)January 26 Grand Duke Nicholas Konstantinovich of Russia (b. 1850)January 28 John McCrae, Canadian soldier, surgeon and poet (b. 1872) January 31 Ivan Puluj, Ukrainian physicist and inventor (b. 1845) Princess Leonilla Bariatinskaya, Russian aristocrat (b. 1816) February 2 John L. Sullivan, American boxer, World Heavyweight Champion (b. 1858)February 4 Akiyama Saneyuki, Japanese admiral (b. 1868)February 6 Gustav Klimt, Austrian painter (b. 1842)February 8 Louis Renault, French jurist, educator and Nobel Prize laureate (b. 1843)February 8 Louis Renault, French jurist, educator and Nobel Prize laureate (b. 1843)February 8 Louis Renault, French jurist, educator and Nobel Prize laureate (b. 1843)February 8 Louis Renault, French jurist, educator and Nobel Prize laureate (b. 1843)February 8 Louis Renault, French jurist, educator and Nobel Prize laureate (b. 1843)February 8 Louis Renault, French jurist, educator and Nobel Prize laureate (b. 1843)February 8 Louis Renault, French jurist, educator and Nobel Prize laureate (b. 1843)February 8 Louis Renault, French jurist, educator and Nobel Prize laureate (b. 1843)February 8 Louis Renault, French jurist, educator and Nobel Prize laureate (b. 1843)February 8 Louis Renault, French jurist, educator and Nobel Prize laureate (b. 1843)February 8 Louis Renault, French jurist, educator and Nobel Prize laureate (b. 1843)February 8 Louis Renault, French jurist, educator and Nobel Prize laureate (b. 1843)February 8 Louis Renault, French jurist, educator and Nobel Prize laureate (b. 1843)February 8 Louis Renault, French jurist, educator and Nobel Prize laureate (b. 1843)February 8 Louis Renault, French jurist, educator and Nobel Prize laureate (b. 1843)February 8 Louis Renault, French jurist, educator and Renault, Frenault, Frenault, Frenault, French jurist, educator and 1833)February 11 Alexey Kaledin, Russian general (suicide) (b. 1861)February 14 Sir Cecil Spring Rice, British diplomat (b. 1859)February 15 Vernon Castle, British-born American dancer (b. 1887)February 16 Kroly Khuen-Hdervry, 2-time Prime Minister of Hungary (b. 1849)February 16 Kroly Khuen-Hdervry, 2-time Prime Minister of Hungary (b. 1849)February 16 Kroly Khuen-Hdervry, 2-time Prime Minister of Hungary (b. 1849)February 16 Kroly Khuen-Hdervry, 2-time Prime Minister of Hungary (b. 1849)February 16 Kroly Khuen-Hdervry, 2-time Prime Minister of Hungary (b. 1849)February 16 Kroly Khuen-Hdervry, 2-time Prime Minister of Hungary (b. 1849)February 16 Kroly Khuen-Hdervry, 2-time Prime Minister of Hungary (b. 1849)February 16 Kroly Khuen-Hdervry, 2-time Prime Minister of Hungary (b. 1849)February 16 Kroly Khuen-Hdervry, 2-time Prime Minister of Hungary (b. 1849)February 16 Kroly Khuen-Hdervry, 2-time Prime Minister of Hungary (b. 1849)February 16 Kroly Khuen-Hdervry, 2-time Prime Minister of Hungary (b. 1849)February 16 Kroly Khuen-Hdervry, 2-time Prime Minister of Hungary (b. 1849)February 16 Kroly Khuen-Hdervry, 2-time Prime Minister of Hungary (b. 1849)February 16 Kroly Khuen-Hdervry, 2-time Prime Minister of Hungary (b. 1849)February 16 Kroly Khuen-Hdervry, 2-time Prime Minister of Hungary (b. 1849)February 16 Kroly Khuen-Hdervry, 2-time Prime Minister of Hungary (b. 1849)February 16 Kroly Khuen-Hdervry, 2-time Prime Minister of Hungary (b. 1849)February 16 Kroly Khuen-Hdervry, 2-time Prime Minister of Hungary (b. 1849)February 16 Kroly Khuen-Hdervry, 2-time Prime Minister of Hungary (b. 1849)February 16 Kroly Khuen-Hdervry, 2-time Prime Minister of Hungary (b. 1849)February (b. 1882)Thomas Brassey, 1st Earl Brassey, 1st Earl Brassey, British politician and colonial administrator (b. 1836)Claude DebussyMarch 10 Hans-Joachim Buddecke, German flying ace (killed in action) (b. 1890)March 13 Csar Cui, Lithuanian composer (b. 1835)March 14Lucretia Garfield, First Lady of the United States (b. 1832)Gennaro Rubino, Italian anarchist who unsuccessfully tried to assassinate King Leopold II of Belgium (b. 1859)March 15 Adolf Ritter von Tutschek, German fighter ace (killed in action) (b. 1891)March 23 T. P. Cameron Wilson, English poet, novelist (b. 1888)March 25Claude Debussy, French composer (b. 1862)Walter Tull, first Black infantry officer to serve in the British Army (b. 1888)March 27Henry Adams, American American American American American Olympic athlete (b. 1881), Spanish fluKarl Ferdinand BraunManfred von RichthofenGavrilo PrincipApril 1Isaac Rosenberg, British war poet (killed in action) (b. 1890)Paul von Rennenkampf, Russian general (executed) (b. 1854)April 1 Otto Wagner, Austro-Hungarian architect, urban planner (b. 1841)April 19 William Hope Hodgson, English author (b. 1877)[58]April 20Jussi Merinen, Finnish politician (executed) (b. 1873)[59]Karl Ferdinand Braun, German physicist, Nobel Prize laureate (b. 1856)Manfred von Richthofen, German fighter pilot, top-scoring ace of World War I (killed in action) (b. 1892)April 27 Jacques Duchesne, French general (b. 1837)April 28 Gavrilo Princip, Yugoslav assassin (b. 1884)Maria Magdalena MertenMay 2Ernie Parker, Australian tennis champion (killed in action) (b. 1883)Jri Vilms, Estonian politician (b. 1889)May 14 James Gordon Bennett Jr., American newspaper publisher (b. 1841)May 17 William Drew Robeson I, African-American minister, father of singer and actor Paul Robeson (b. 1844)May 18 Blandine Merten, German nun and Blessed (b. 1883)May 19Ferdinand Hodler, Swiss painter (b. 1885)May 21Sofia Hjulgrn, Finnish politician (executed) (b. 1875)[60]Wilho Laine, Finnish politician (executed) (b. 1885)May 10 Ferdinand Hodler, Swiss painter (1875)[61]May 23Gerard Noel, British admiral (b. 1845) [62]Mariano Ponce, Filipino diplomat, politician and writer (b. 1863)May 24 Jzsef Kiss, Austro-Hungarian fighter pilot (killed in action) (b. 1896)May 30 Georgi Plekhanov, Russian revolutionary, philosopher (b. 1856)Kyrion II of GeorgiaJune 1 Roderic Dallas, Australian fighter pilot (killed in action) (b. 1896)May 30 Georgi Plekhanov, Russian revolutionary, philosopher (b. 1856)Kyrion II of GeorgiaJune 1 Roderic Dallas, Australian fighter pilot (killed in action) (b. 1896)May 30 Georgi Plekhanov, Russian revolutionary, philosopher (b. 1856)Kyrion II of GeorgiaJune 1 Roderic Dallas, Australian fighter pilot (killed in action) (b. 1896)May 30 Georgi Plekhanov, Russian revolutionary, philosopher (b. 1856)Kyrion II of GeorgiaJune 1 Roderic Dallas, Australian fighter pilot (killed in action) (b. 1896)May 30 Georgi Plekhanov, Russian revolutionary, philosopher (b. 1856)Kyrion II of GeorgiaJune 1 Roderic Dallas, Australian fighter pilot (killed in action) (b. 1896)May 30 Georgi Plekhanov, Russian revolutionary, philosopher (b. 1856)Kyrion II of GeorgiaJune 1 Roderic Dallas, Australian fighter pilot (killed in action) (b. 1896)May 30 Georgi Plekhanov, Russian revolutionary, philosopher (b. 1856)Kyrion II of GeorgiaJune 1 Roderic Dallas, Australian fighter pilot (killed in action) (b. 1896)May 30 Georgi Plekhanov, Russian revolutionary, philosopher (b. 1856)Kyrion II of GeorgiaJune 1 Roderic Dallas, Australian fighter pilot (killed in action) (b. 1896)May 30 Georgi Plekhanov, Russian revolutionary, philosopher (b. 1856)Kyrion II of GeorgiaJune 1 Roderic Dallas, Australian fighter pilot (killed in action) (b. 1896)May 30 Georgi Plekhanov, Russian revolutionary, philosopher (b. 1856)Kyrion II of GeorgiaJune 1 Roderic Dallas, Australian fighter pilot (killed in action) (b. 1896)May 30 Georgi Plekhanov, Russian revolutionary, philosopher (b. 1856)Kyrion II of GeorgiaJune 1 Roderic Dallas, Australian fighter pilot (killed in action) (b. 1896)May 30 Georgi Plekhanov, Russi action) (b. 1891)June 3 Count Richard von Bienerth-Schmerling, Austrian noble, statesman and former Prime Minister (b. 1863)June 4 Charles W. Fairbanks, 26th Vice President of the United States (b. 1878)June 15 Frank Miles Day American architect (b. 1861)June 16 Bazil Assan, Romanian engineer and explorer (b. 1860)June 19 Francesco Baracca, Italian fighter
pilot (air crash) (b. 1853)June 27 Josphin Pladan, French occultist (b. 1858)June 26 Kyrion II of Georgia, Georgian Orthodox patriarch, Saint (b. 1855)June 27 Josphin Pladan, French occultist (b. 1858)June 26 Kyrion II of Georgia, Georgian Orthodox patriarch, Saint (b. 1855)June 27 Josphin Pladan, French occultist (b. 1858)June 26 Kyrion II of Georgia, Georgian Orthodox patriarch, Saint (b. 1858)June 27 Josphin Pladan, French occultist (b. 1858)June 26 Kyrion II of Georgia, Georgian Orthodox patriarch, Saint (b. 1858)June 27 Josphin Pladan, French occultist (b. 1858)June 27 Josphin Pladan, French occultist (b. 1858)June 27 Josphin Pladan, French occultist (b. 1858)June 26 Kyrion II of Georgia, Georgian Orthodox patriarch, Saint (b. 1858)June 27 Josphin Pladan, French occultist (b. 1858)June 26 Kyrion II of Georgia, Georgian Orthodox patriarch, Saint (b. 1858)June 27 Josphin Pladan, French occultist (b. 1858)June 27 Josphin Pladan, French occultist (b. 1858)June 26 Kyrion II of Georgia, 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Maria Nikolaevna of Russia (b. 1897)Grand Duchess Ma of Russia (b. 1904)July 18Prince Constantinovich of Russia (executed) (b. 1894)Grand Duchess Elisabeth of Russia (executed) (b. 1894)Grand Duchess Elisabeth of Russia (executed) (b. 1894)July 20 Francis Lupo, American soldier (b. 1895)July 22Roy Earl Parrish, American politician (killed in action) (b. 1888)Manuel Gonzlez Prada, Peruvian politician, author (b. 1892)Edward Mannock British fighter pilot (killed in action) (b. 1887)July 29 Ernest William Christmas, Australian painter (b. 1863)July 30 Hermann von Eichhorn, German field marshal (assassinated) (b. 1886)Frank Linke-Crawford, Austro-Hungarian fighter pilot (killed in action) (b. 1893)July 31 George McElroy, British fighter pilot (killed in action) (b. 1893)Marianne CopeAugust 1 John Riley Banister, American policeman, cowboy (b. 1854)Gabriel Gurin, French World War I fighter ace (air crash) (b. 1892)August 5 Peter Strasser, German naval officer, airship commander (killed in action) (b. 1876)August 9Marianne Cope, German-born American Roman Catholic nun and saint (b. 1838)Frantiek Plesniv, Austro-Hungarian architect (b. 1845)August 10Jean Brillant, Canadian soldier, Victoria Cross recipient (killed in action) (b. 1890)Erich Lwenhardt, German World War I fighter ace (air crash) (b. 1897)Aleksander Uurits, Estonian painter, graphic artist (b. 1888)August 12 Anna Held, French actress (b. 1872)August 22 Korbinian Brodmann, German neurologist (b. 1868)[63]August 30 William Duncan, British missionary in Canada and the United States (b. 1832)George ReidEduard, Duke of VastmanlandMudbir al-Far'un, Arab chieftain, leader of 1913 Euphrates rebellionSeptember 2 Sir John Forrest, Australian explorer and politician, 1st Premier of Western Australia (b. 1847)September 5 Nikolay Maklakov, Russian politician, former minister of the Interior (b. 1845)September 8 Francis Mary of the Cross Jordan, German Roman Catholic priest and venerable (b. 1848)Mikael of Wollo, Ethiopian army commander and Ras of Wollo (b. 1850)September 12 Sir George Reid, 4th Prime Minister of Australia (b. 1845)September 13 Eduard, Duke of Anhalt (b. 1861)September 13 Eduard, Duke of Anhalt (b. 1861)September 13 Eduard, Duke of Anhalt (b. 1861)September 16 Maurice Boyau, French World War I fighter ace (killed in action) (b. 1895) [64]September 20 Prince Erik, Duke of Vstmanland (b. 1889), Spanish fluSeptember 27 Fritz Rumey, German World War I fighter ace (killed in action) (b. 1882), Spanish fluGeorg Simmel, German sociologist, philosopher (b. 1858)Freddie Stowers, American soldier (killed in action) (b. 1891)September 27 Fritz Rumey, German World War I fighter ace (killed in action) (b. 1882), Spanish fluSeptember 28 True Boardman, American actor (b. 1882), Spanish fluSeptember 27 Fritz Rumey, German World War I fighter ace (killed in action) (b. 1891)September 28 True Boardman, American actor (b. 1882), Spanish fluSeptember 27 Fritz Rumey, German World War I fighter ace (killed 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Smith, 6th President of The Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints (b. 1838)November 20 John Bauer, Swedish painter (b. 1882)November 22 Rose Cleveland, de facto First Lady of the United States (b. 1853)November 20 John Bauer, Swedish painter (b. 1852)Sidnio PaisSultan Ali bin Hamud of ZanzibarDecember 22 Rose Cleveland, de facto First Lady of the United States (b. 1846), Spanish fluNovember 20 John Bauer, Swedish painter (b. 1852)Sidnio PaisSultan Ali bin Hamud of ZanzibarDecember 22 Rose Cleveland, de facto First Lady of the United States (b. 1853)November 20 John Bauer, Swedish painter (b. 1853)November 20 John Edmond Rostand, French writer (b. 1868), Spanish fluDecember 4 Princess Teriivaetua of Tahiti (b. 1869), Spanish fluDecember 5 Schalk Willem Burger, Boer military leader, lawyer, politician, statesman, and acting President of the South African Republic (1900-1902) (b. 1852)December 9 Samuel Swett Green, American library pioneer (b. 1837)December 11 Ivan Cankar, Slovenian writer (b. 1876), Spanish fluDecember 13 Emory Speer, American politician, jurist, and United States district judge from 1885 until 1918 (b. 1848)December 14 Sidnio Pais, Portuguese politician, jurist, and United States district judge from 1885 until 1918 (b. 1848)December 14 Sidnio Pais, Portuguese politician, jurist, and United States district judge from 1885 until 1918 (b. 1848)December 14 Sidnio Pais, Portuguese politician, jurist, and United States district judge from 1885 until 1918 (b. 1848)December 14 Sidnio Pais, Portuguese politician, jurist, and United States district judge from 1885 until 1918 (b. 1848)December 14 Sidnio Pais, Portuguese politician, jurist, and United States district judge from 1885 until 1918 (b. 1848)December 14 Sidnio Pais, Portuguese politician, jurist, and United States district judge from 1885 until 1918 (b. 1848)December 14 Sidnio Pais, Portuguese politician, jurist, and United States district judge from 1885 until 1918 (b. 1848)December 14 Sidnio Pais, Portuguese politician, jurist, and United States district judge from 1885 until 1918 (b. 1848)December 14 Sidnio Pais, Portuguese politician, jurist, and United States district judge from 1885 until 1918 (b. 1848)December 14 Sidnio Pais, Portuguese politician, jurist, and United States district judge from 1885 until 1918 (b. 1848)December 14 Sidnio Pais, Portuguese politician, jurist, and United States district judge from 1885 until 1918 (b. 1848)December 14 Sidnio Pais, Portuguese politician, jurist, and United States district judge from 1885 until 1918 (b. 1848)December 14 Sidnio Pais, Portuguese politician, jurist, and United States district judge from 1885 until 1918 (b. 1848)December 14 Sidnio Pais, Portuguese politician, jurist, and United States district judge from 1885 until 1918 (b. 1848)December 14 Sidnio Pais, Portuguese politician, jurist, and politician, ju assassinatedDecember 20 Sultan Ali bin Hamud of Zanzibar (b. 1884)December 21 Prince Konrad of Hohenlohe-Waldenburg-Schillingsfrst, Austrian statesman, former Prime Minister (b. 1865)Spring Vyacheslav Troyanov, Russian general (b. 1853)Physicssian general (b. 1853)Physicssian general (b. 1864)December 20 Sultan Ali bin Hamud of Zanzibar (b. 1865)Spring Vyacheslav Troyanov, Russian general (b. 1865)Sp Max PlanckChemistry Fritz Haber[66]Medicine not awardedPeace not awardedPe Retrieved June 22, 2014.^ Penguin Pocket On This Day. 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Nelson & Sons.Retrieved from "3SuMoTuWeThFrSa01020304050607080910111213141516171819202122324252627282930312025May 4 in recent years2025 (Sunday)2022 (Wednesday)2023 (Thursday)2016 (Wednesday)2023 (Thursday)2023 year (125th in leap years) in the Gregorian calendar; 241 days remain until the end of the year.1256 The Augustinian monastic order is constituted at the Lecceto Monastery when Pope Alexander IV issues a papal bull Licet ecclesiae catholicae.[1]1415 Religious reformer John Wycliffe is condemned as a heretic at the Council of Constance.[2]1436 Assassination of the Swedish rebel (later national hero) Engelbrekt Engelbrekt Engelbrekt Engelbrekt Engelbrekt Son (27 April O.S.) [3]1471 Wars of the Roses: The Battle of Tewkesbury: Edward IV defeats a Lancastrian Army and kills Edward of Westminster, Prince of Wales. [4]1493 In the papal bull Inter caetera, Pope Alexander VI divides the New World between Spain and Portugal along the Line of Demarcation.[5]1626 Dutch explorer Peter Minuit arrives in New Netherland (present day Manhattan Island) aboard the See Meeuw.[6]1738 The Imperial Theatrical School, the first ballet school in Russia, is founded.[7]1776 Rhode Island becomes the first American colony to renounce allegiance to King George III.[8]1799 Fourth Anglo-Mysore War: The Battle of Seringapatam:
The siege of Seringapatam ends when the city is invaded and Tipu Sultan killed by the besieging British army, under the command of General George Harris.[9]1814 Emperor Napoleon arrives at Portoferraio on the island of Elba to begin his exile.[10]1814 King Ferdinand VII abolishes the Spanish Constitution of 1812, returning Spain to absolutism.[11]1836 Formation of Ancient Order of Hibernians.[12]1859 The Cornwall in England.[13]1869 The four-day Naval Battle of Hakodate begins. The newly formed Imperial Japanese Navy defeats the remnants of the Tokugawa shogunate navy in the Sea of Japan off the city of Hakodate, leading to the surrender of the Ezo Republic on May 17.[14]1871 The National Association, the first season in Fort Wayne, Indiana.[15]1886 Haymarket affair: In Chicago, United States, a homemade bomb is thrown at police officers trying to break up a labor rally, killing one officer. Ensuing gunfire leads to the deaths of a further seven officers and four civilians.[16]1904 The United States begins construction of the Panama Canal.1910 The Royal Canadian Navy is created.[17]1912 Italy occupies the Ottoman island of Rhodes.1919 May Fourth Movement: Student demonstrations take place in Tiananmen Square in Beijing, China, protesting the Treaty of Versailles, which transferred Chinese territory to Japan.1926 The United Kingdom general strike begins.1927 The Academy of Motion Picture Arts and Sciences is incorporated.[18]1932 Having been incarcerated at the Cook County Jail since his sentencing on October 24, 1931, mobster Al Capone is transferred to the federal penitentiary in Atlanta after the U.S. Supreme Court denies his appeal for conviction of tax evasion.[19]1942 World War II: The Battle of the Coral Sea begins with an attack by aircraft from the United States aircraft carrier USSYorktown on Japanese naval forces at Tulagi Island in the Solomon Islands. The Japanese forces had invaded Tulagi the day before.1945 World War II: The German surrender at Lneburg Heath is signed, coming into effect the following day. It encompasses all Wehrmacht units in the Netherlands, Denmark and northwest Germany.1946 In San Francisco Bay, U.S. Marines from the nearby Treasure Island Naval Base stop a two-day riot at Alcatraz Federal Penitentiary. Five people are killed in the riot.1949 The entire Torino football team (except for two players who did not take the trip: Sauro Tom, due to an injury and Renato Gandolfi, because of coach request) is killed in a plane crash.1953 Ernest Hemingway wins the Pulitzer Prize for The Old Man and the Sea.1959 The 1st Annual Grammy Awards are held.1961 American civil rights movement: The "Freedom Riders" begin a bus trip through the South.1961 Malcolm Ross and Victor Prather attain a new altitude record for manned balloon flight ascending in the Strato-Lab V open gondola to 113,740 feet (34.67km).1970 Vietnam War: Kent State shootings: The Ohio National Guard, sent to Kent State university after disturbances in the city of Kent the weekend before, opens fire killing four unarmed students and wounding nine others. The State shootings: The Ohio National Guard, sent to Kent State university after disturbances in the city of Kent the weekend before, opens fire killing four unarmed students and wounding nine others. of the United States and South Vietnam.1972 The Don't Make A Wave Committee, a fledgling environmental organization founded in Canada in 1971, officially changes its name to "Greenpeace Foundation".1973 The 108-story Sears Tower in Chicago is topped out at 1,451 feet (442m) as the world's tallest building.[20]1978 The South African Defence Force attacks a SWAPO base at Cassinga in southern Angola, killing about 600 people. [21]1979 Margaret Thatcher becomes the first female Prime Minister of the United Kingdom. 1982 Twenty sailors are killed when the British Type 42 destroyer HMSSheffield is hit by an Argentinian Exocet missile during the Falklands War. 1988 The PEPCON disaster rocks Henderson, Nevada, as tons of Space Shuttle fuel detonate during a fire. 1989 IranContra affair: Former White House aide Oliver North is convicted of three crimes and acquitted of nine other charges; the convictions are later overturned on appeal. 1989 Space Shuttle fuel detonate during a fire. 1989 IranContra affair: Former White House aide Oliver North is convicted of three crimes and acquitted of nine other charges; the convictions are later overturned on appeal. Magellan space probe.[22]1990 Latvia declares independence from the Soviet Union.1994 Israeli Prime Minister Yitzhak Rabin and PLO leader Yasser Arafat sign a peace accord, granting self-rule in the Gaza Strip and Jericho.1998 A federal judge in Sacramento, California, gives "Unabomber" Theodore Kaczynski four life sentences plus 30 years after Kaczynski accepts a plea agreement sparing him from the death penalty.2000 Ken Livingstone becomes the first Mayor of London).2002 One hundred three people are killed and 51 are injured in a plane crash near Mallam Aminu Kano International Airport in Kano, Nigeria.[23]2007 Greensburg, Kansas is almost completely destroyed by the 2007 Greensburg tornado, a 1.7-mile wide EF5 tornado. It was the first-ever tornado to be rated as such with the new Enhanced Fujita scale.2014 Three people are killed and 62 injured in a pair of bombings on buses in Nairobi, Kenya. [24] 2019 The inaugural all-female motorsport series, W Series, takes place at Hockenheimring. The race was won by Jamie Chadwick, who would go on to become the inaugural season's champion. [25]2023 Nine people are killed and thirteen injured in a spree shooting in Mladenovac and Smederevo, Serbia. It is the second mass shooting in the country in two days. [26][27][28]1006 Khwaja Abdullah Ansari, Persian mystic and poet (died 1088)1559 Alice Spencer, English noblewoman (died 1637)1634 Katherine Ferrers, English aristocrat and heiress (died 1731)1655 Bartolomeo Cristofori, Italian instrument maker, invented the piano (died 1731)1677 Franoise-Marie de Bourbon, French noblewoman (died 1749)1715 Richard Graves, English minister and author (died 1804)1733 Jean-Charles de Borda, French mathematician, physicist, and sailor (died 1799)1752 John Brooks, American soldier and politician, 11th Governor of Massachusetts (died 1799)1752 John Brooks, American soldier and politician, 11th Governor of Massachusetts (died 1799)1752 John Brooks, American soldier and politician, 11th Governor of Massachusetts (died 1825)1757 Manuel Tols, Spanish sculptor and first director of the Academy of San Carlos in Mexico City (died 1816)1767 Tyagaraja, Indian composer (died 1847)1770 Francis Grard, French painter (died 1837)1772 Friedrich Arnold Brockhaus, German publisher (died 1859)1796 William Pennington, American and politician (died 1837)1772 Friedrich Arnold Brockhaus, German publisher (died 1859)1796 William Pennington, American and politician (died 1859)1796 William Pennington (died 1859 States House of Representatives (died 1862)1796 William H. Prescott, American historian and scholar (died 1859)1820 Julia Gardiner Tyler, American soldier, judge, and politician, 1st Governor of Oregon (died 1902)1822 Charles Boucher de Boucherville, Canadian physician and politician, 3rd Premier of Quebec (died 1915)1825 Thomas Henry Huxley, English biologist, anatomist, and academic (died 1895)1825 Augustus Le Plongeon, English-American historian, photographer, and academic (died 1908)1826 Frederic Edwin Church, American painter (died 1900)1827 John Hanning Speke English soldier and explorer (died 1864)1843 Bianka Blume, German opera singer (died 1896)[29]1851 Thomas Dewing, American painter (died 1934)1883 Wang Jingwei, Chinese politician (died 1944)1884 Richard Baggallay, English army officer and cricketer (died 1975)[30]1887 Andrew Dasburg, French-American painter (died 1979)1889 Francis Spellman, American cardinal (died 1986)1903 Luther Adler, American actor (died 1986)1903 Luther Adler, American actor (died 1984)1905 Al Dexter, American country singer-songwriter and guitarist (died 1984)1907 Lincoln Kirstein, American soldier and playwright, co-founded the New York City Ballet (died 1996)1907 Walter Walsh, American target shooter and FBI agent (died 2007)1914 Maedayama Eigor, Japanese sumo wrestler, the 39th Yokozuna (died 1971)1916 Jane Jacobs, American-Canadian journalist, author, and activist (died 2006)1916 Richard Proenneke, American soldier, carpenter, and meteorologist (died 2003)1917 Nick Joaquin, Filipino writer, journalist and historian (died 2004)1918 Kakuei Tanaka, Japanese soldier and politician, 64th Prime Minister of Japan (died 1993)1921 Edo Murti, Croatian painter, sculptor, and illustrator (died 2005)1922 Eugenie Clark, American biologist and academic (died 2015)1923 Eric Sykes, British actor and comedian (died 2012)1925 Maurice R. Greenberg, American biologist and academic (died 2015)1923 Eric Sykes, British actor and comedian (died 2012)1925 Maurice R. Greenberg, American biologist and academic (died 2012)1925 Maurice R. Greenberg, American biologist and academic (died 2015)1923 Eric Sykes, British actor and comedian (died 2015)19 President of Egypt (died 2020)1928 Betsy Rawls, American golfer (died 2023)1929 Manuel Contreras, Chilean general (died 2013)1937 Ron Carter, died 1993)1930 Katherine Jackson, matriarch of the Jackson, matriarch of the Jackson family1932 Harlon Hill, American golfer (died 2013)1937 Ron Carter, American bassist and educator1937 Dick Dale, American surf-rock guitarist, singer, and songwriter (died 2019)1938 Carlos Monsivis, Mexican journalist and author1943 Georgi Asparuhov, Bulgarian footballer (died 1971)1944 Russi Taylor, American voice actress (died 2012)1951 Colin Bass, American political activist1946 John Watson, British race car driver1948 King George Tupou V of Tonga, (died 2012)1951 Colin Bass, English bass player, songwriter, and producer1951 Colleen Hanabusa, American lawyer and politician1951 Jackie Jackson, American
singer-songwriter and dancer[34]1952 Belinda Green, Australian beauty gueen and 1972 Miss World1953 Pia Zadora, American singer-songwriter and conductor1956 Ken Oberkfell, American baseball player and coach1957 Kathy Kreiner, Canadian skier1958 Keith Haring, American politician, Secretary of State for Environment, Food and Rural Affairs1959 Randy Travis, American singer-songwriter, guitarist, and actor1960 Werner Faymann, Austrian politician, 28th Chancellor of Austria1961 Jay Aston, English singer-songwriter and dancer1967 Kate Garraway, English journalist1967 Ana Gasteyer, American basketball player1972 Wilk Dirnt, American bass player and songwriter1972 Chris Tomlin, American singer-songwriter[35]1973 Guillermo Barros Schelotto, Argentinian footballer and coach1973 John Madden, Canadian ice hockey player and coach1974 Tony McCoy, Northern Irish jockey and sportscaster1975 Kimora Lee Simmons, American model[36]1978 Erin Andrews, American sportscaster and journalist1978 Igor Biscan, Croatian footballer and manager1978 James Harrison, American football player[37]1979 Lance Bass, American singer, dancer, and producer1979 Lesley Vainikolo, Tongan rugby player1981 Eric Djemba-Djemba, Cameroon footballer1981 Ruth Negga, Ethiopian-Irish actress[38][39]1981 Dallon Weekes, American singersongwriter and musician1983 Derek Roy, Canadian ice hockey player1984 Brad Maddox, American wrestler and referee1985 Ravi Bopara, English MC and rapper1986 Devan Dubnyk, Canadian ice hockey player1986 George Hill, American basketball player1987 Cesc Fbregas, Spanish footballer and manager1987 Jorge Lorenzo, Spanish motorcycle racer1988 Radja Nainggolan, Belgian footballer1989 Rory McIlroy, Northern Irish golfer1989 James van Riemsdyk, American basketball player1994 Abi

Masatora, Japanese sumo wrestler1994 Joseph Tapine, New Zealand rugby league player1998 Alexander O'Connor, English musician[40]408 Venerius, archbishop of Freising1003 Herman II, duke of Swabia1038 Gotthard of Hildesheim, German bishop (born 960)1406 Coluccio Salutati, chancellor of Florence (born 1331)1436 Engelbrekt Engelbrekt son, Swedish rebel leader (27 April O.S.).[41]1471 Edward of Westminster, Prince of Wales, son and heir of Henry VI of England (born 1453)1483 George Neville, Duke of Urbino (born 1457)1506 Husayn Mirza Bayqara, Timurid ruler of Henry VI of England (born 1453)1483 George Neville, Duke of Urbino (born 1457)1506 Husayn Mirza Bayqara, Timurid ruler of Henry VI of England (born 1457)1506 Husayn Mirza Bayqara, Timurid ruler of Henry VI of England (born 1457)1506 Husayn Mirza Bayqara, Timurid ruler of Henry VI of England (born 1457)1506 Husayn Mirza Bayqara, Timurid ruler of Henry VI of England (born 1457)1506 Husayn Mirza Bayqara, Timurid ruler of Henry VI of 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1714)1776 Jacques Saly, French painter and sculptor (born 1717)1790 Matthew Tilghman, American politician (born 1718)1790 Matthew Tilghman, American politician (born 17 Russian general (born 1776)1816 Samuel Dexter, American lawyer and politician, 4th United States Secretary of War, 3rd United States Secretary of War, 3rd United States Secretary of the Treasury (born 1754)1826 Sebastin Kindeln y O'Regan, colonial governor of East Florida, Santo Domingo and Cuba (born 1757)[43]1839 Denis Davydov, Russian general and poet (born 1784)1859 Joseph Diaz Gergonne, French mathematician and philosopher (born 1815)1901 John Jones Ross, Canadian lawyer and politician, 7th Premier of Quebec (born 1831)1903 Gotse Delchev, Macedonian Bulgarian revolutionary IMRO (born 1872)1912 Nettie Stevens, American geneticist credited with discovering sex chromosomes (born 1861)[44]1916 Ned Daly, Irish rebel (born 1851)1916 John Murray, Australian politician, 23rd Premier of Victoria (born 1851)1916 Willie Pearse, Irish rebel (born 1881)1916 John Murray, Australian politician, 23rd Premier of Victoria (born 1851)1916 Willie Pearse, Irish rebel (born 1881)1916 John Murray, Australian politician, 23rd Premier of Victoria (born 1851)1916 Willie Pearse, Irish rebel (born 1861)[44]1916 John Murray, Australian politician, 23rd Premier of Victoria (born 1861)[44]1916 Victoria (born 1861)[45]1916 Victoria rebel and writer (born 1887)1919 Milan Rastislav tefnik, Slovak general and politician (born 1858).[45]1938 Kan Jigor, (born 1 Japanese founder of judo (born 1860)1938 Carl von Ossietzky, German journalist and activist, Nobel Prize laureate (born 1880)1945 Fedor von Bock, German field marshal (born 1880)1953 Alexandre Pharamond, French rugby player (born 1876)[46]1955 George Enescu, Romanian pianist, composer, and conductor (born 1881)1964 Karl Robert Pusta, Estonian politician, 4th Estonian Minister of Foreign Affairs (born 1892)1971 William Brown Meloney, writer and theatrical producer (born 1892)1972 Father Chrysanthus, Dutch arachnologist (born 1905) [48]1972 Edward Calvin Kendall, American chemist and academic, Nobel Prize laureate (born 1886)1973 Jane Bowles, American author and playwright (born 1897)1976 Frank Strahan, Australian public servant (born 1886)1980 Josip Broz Tito, Yugoslav field marshal and politician, 1st President of Yugoslavia (born 1892)1981 C. Loganathan, Sri Lankan banker (born 1913)1983 Nino Sanzogno, Italian conductor and politician (born 1931)1985 Fikri Snmez, Turkish tailor and politician (born Army (born 1907)1987 Paul Butterfield, American singer and harmonica player (born 1942)[49]1987 Cathryn Damon, American actress (born 1930)1988 Lillian Estelle Fisher, American singer-songwriter and mandolin player (born 1902)1992 Gregor Mackenzie, Scottish politician (born 1927)1993 France tiglic, Slovenian film director and screenwriter (born 1919)1995 Connie Wisniewski, American baseball player (born 1922)[50]2000 Hendrik Casimir, Dutch physicist and academic (born 1909)2001 Bonnie Lee Bakley, American model, wife of Robert Blake (born 1956)2004 David Reimer, Canadian man, born male but reassigned female and raised as a girl after a botched circumcision (born 1965)[51]2005 David Hackworth, American colonel and journalist (born 1930)2008 Fred Baur, American chemist and founder of Pringles (born 1918)[52]2009 Dom DeLuise, American actor, director, and producer (born 1933)2011 Sammy McCrory, Northern Irish footballer (born 1924)2012 Mort Lindsey, American pianist, composer, and conductor (born 1923)2012 Bob Stewart, American rapper and director (born 1964)2012 Rashidi Yekini, Nigerian footballer (born 1963)2013 Otis Bowen, American physician and politician, 44th Governor of Indiana (born 1918)2013 Christian de Duve, English-Belgian cytologist and politician (born 1948)2013 Mario Machado, Chinese-American journalist and actor (born 1935)2013 Morgan Morgan-Giles, English admiral and politician (born 1914)2013 Csar Portillo de la Luz, Cuban guitarist and composer (born 1922)2014 Elena Baltacha, Ukrainian-Scottish tennis player (born 1983)2014 Edgar Cortright, American scientist and engineer (born 1923)2014 Helga Knigsdorf, German physicist and author (born 1938)2014 Ross Lonsberry, Canadian-American ice hockey player (born 1947)2015 Ellen Albertini Dow, American actress (born 1913)2015 Marv Hubbard, American football player (born 1946)[53]2016 Jean-Baptiste Bagaza, Burundian politician (born 1946)[53]2020 Greg Zanis, American football player and coach (born 1930)[54]2020 Greg Zanis, American football player and coach (born 1946)[53]2021 Nick Kamen, English model, songwriter (born 1962)[56]2024 Ron Kavana Irish singer, songwriter, guitarist and band leader (born 1950)[57]2024 Frank Stella, American painter (born 1936)[58]Anti-Bullying Day (United Nations)Bird Day C. D. Wyneken (Lutheran ChurchMissouri Synod)FlorianJos Mara RubioJudas CyriacusMonica of Hippo (1960 Roman Catholic Calendar)Sacerdos of LimogesVenerius of Milan May 4 (Eastern Orthodox liturgics)Coal Miners Day (India)[59]Death of Milan Rastislav tefnik Day (Slovakia)Greenery Day (Japan)International Firefighters' DayMay Fourth Movement commemorations:Literary Day (Republic of China)Youth Day (China)Remembrance Day for Martyrs and Disabled (Afghanistan)Remembrance of the Dead (Netherlands)Restoration of Independence Day (Latvia)Star Wars Day (International observance)World Give DayYouth Day (Fiji)^ Flannery, John M. (2013). The Mission of the Portuguese Augustinians to Persia and Beyond (1602-1747). Lieden: Brill. p.40. ISBN9789004243828. Bray, Gerald (2018). "On the Truth of Holy Scripture (1377-1378) John Wycliffe (c. 1328-1384)". In Kapic, Kelly M.; Madueme, Hans (eds.). Reading Christian Theology in the Protestant Tradition. London: Bloomsbury T&T Clark. p.290. 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While a large number of bakeries never reach the break-even, a handful of them can even have a more on restaurant accounting.net Owning a bakery might be a dream come true if you have a passion for baking and business. However, you should think about if this venture would be lucrative before starting it. This essay will examine the financial viability of running a bakery. It necessitates devotion, hard effort, and commitment. You must be prepared to put in long hours, early starts, and late evenings. Excellent baking, customer service, and money management abilities are also required. It can be difficult to manage inventory, staff, and finances, but with the appropriate plan, you can get through these obstacles. Do bakers get a significant salary? A bakers pay varies according to the Bureau of \$28,470, according to the Bureau of premium goods at affordable pricing and top-notch customer support, you may raise your income. Is running a bakery a successful business? Yes, running a bakery business? that the global bakery industry will grow to \$447.2 billion by 2025. To be successful in this industry, you must set yourself apart from the competition by providing distinctive products, top-notch customer support, and a welcoming environment. Is baking a profitable industry? If you have a passion for baking and are willing to work hard to make it succeed, baking can be an excellent business. The thrill of watching your consumers love your items while baking helps you to exhibit your creativity. However, you must have a strong business plan with estimates for your finances, a marketing plan, and operational plans. Additionally, you must be open to adjusting to market and client preference changes. In conclusion, running a successful bakery can be financially rewarding. It calls for diligence, commitment, and good baking abilities. Although a bakers income can vary, those who are successful can make a lot of money. The demand for baked goods is robust and the bakery industry is expanding, creating a favorable business environment. However, you must have a strong business plan and the flexibility to evolve with the times.

Can you make money owning a bakery. Owning a bakery. How much does a bakery owner make per year. Is owning a bakery hard. Is owning a small bakery profitable. Is owning a bakery worth it. How much can a bakery owner make.